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Nazer in interview

Sale of energy products linked to petrochemicals

By Jim Landers

VOL. IV NO. 341

Desai w

JEDDAH, Aug. 3 — The oil producers of the Arabian Peninula have decided to link the sale of energy products to the West with the marketing of Arab pet-

Saudi Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer disclosed the petnothernicals marketing strategy in an interview published Saturday in "Saudi Business".

"What is going to be done is a joint effort of the peninsula states ' - that will very much be tied to other activities in the energy field," ".... Nazer said." I mean the marketing " Cap of our other products."

Asked if he meant crude oil, Nazer replied, "I did not say that. I said it will be very much tied to the other activities in the energy

The peninsula oil producers -The peninsula oil producers — Sandi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain and Oman - are pressing ahead

with industrialization plans aimed at capturing between 6 and 7 per. cent of the world petrochemical market during the 1980s.

Saudi Arabia is considering plans to build seven petrochemical plants at the industrial complexes under construction in Jubail and Yanbu, and at least two of the plants are expected to be approved by the end of this year.

There is definitely a course we will take for marketing, no question about it," Nazer said. "And this is drawn. For example, we are going to insist on the Western consumers to accept our products as we accept theirs, and that would include petrochemicals — that there is no policy to prevent our

petrochemicals from coming in." The common marketing strategy Nazer outlined is in step with recent moves toward a complete economic integration of the Arabian Peninsula. Planning ministers of the seven states, which, besides the oil producers

include North Yemen, met in Riyadh from June 10 to June 12 to draw up recommendations for economic integration.

"What we're trying to do is emphasize the fact that the Arabian Peninsula is really an economic unit," Nazer said. "Ultimately, you have to, first, abide by an economic development plan in the coming years so that we all agree on the philosophy and technology of the Peninsula's economic development.

"The second most important thing," he continued, "is to eliminate in many ways unnecessary waste, and this is not necessarily duplication of plants or projects, but even in education.

Nazer also discussed Sauca Arabia's third five year plan (1980-1985) and said its strategies would concentrate on "training the work force and finding alternative national income

request to postpone a Security

Council debate of a draft resolu-

tion on Palestinian rights, Abed

the draft. He described it as bal-

Abed Rabbo's statement was

echoed by Farouk Kaddoumi,

head of the PLO's Political

Department, who issued a state-

Kaddoumi strongly denied

President Carter's contention, in

interview, that Arab states were

opposed to the establishment of

an independent Palestinian state

because they felt it would be a

source of instability and a threat to

In Tel Aviv a cabinet minister

United States reaffirmed its own

position that it would start talks

with the PLO if it accepted Israel's

Mexico, U.S.

to continue

talks on gas

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 3 (AP)

Negotiations for sale of natural

gas to the United States have not

collapsed and President Jose

Lopez Portillo still plans to meet President Jimmy Carter next

month, a spokesman for the presi-

dent said in response to a report by

are following their normal course.

of course." There was no word

Carter visited Lopez Portillo in

Mexico City last February, and

invited the Mexican president to:

The newspaper reported the

Mexican delegation went to

Washington last week asking for

prices ranging between \$ 3.60 and

\$ 4.18 per thousand cubic feet of

gas, and quoted a source close to

the Los Angeles Times.

agreement was near.

arrive at an agreement."

on the date and place.

the United States.

national independence.

tions with the PLO.

SATURDAY, 4 AUGUST 1979 • JEDDAH • 11 RAMADAN 1399 A.H.





SAUDI BUSINESS: "Saudi Business" magazine started a new life Saturday with its first issue in a new format and in color. Published by Sandi Research and Marketing, the publisher of " Arab News " and " Asharq Al-Awsat, " the new magazine offers expanded coverage of business developments in Saudi Arabia and the Arab world.
This week's issue carries an interview with Planning Minister Sheikh
Hisham Nazer, in which he discusses strategies for the Third Five-

'Maneuver to gain time'

PLO rejects U.S. bid for talks

BEIRUT, Aug. 3 (R) — The alestine Liberation Organization ∴ ½ (10) Thursday night rejected inited States offers for talks as a : w thenver to gain time and soften starab opposition to the merican-sponsored Egyptian-.... raeli peace pact.

"The Americans are playing for ne," Yasser Abed Rabbo, head I the PLO's Information epartment, said in an interview in Renters. "They talk about walogue but their policy has not

abor leader, chour, leaves Criminanisian jail

TUNIS, Aug. 3 (AP) — Illimisia's President Habib Bouriba Friday pardoned former · : misian trade union leader Habib ars' jail for his alleged role in coody labor riots.

> Bourguiba used the occasion of 176th birthday to announce the andon for Achour. He also parned eight other men, members . the opposition Baath Party and e so-called "Perspective"

Achour's trial and imprisonand had brought strong protests m the International Confederan of Free Trades Unions JFTU), of which he was a leadi figure.

J fiots which followed a general like called on Jan. 26, 1978, by unisian General Labor uni (UGTT), of which he was retary-general.

More than 50 persons were kiland 300 injured when troops ened fire from rooftops on the

nians."
Abed Rabbo, a member of the commenting on a flurry of recent Washington declarations that the U.S. was prepared to start talks with the PLO if it accepted Israel's right to exist.

remarks reflected deep skepticism among Palestinian leaders over the willingness or ability of the United States administration to come to terms with the Palestinian problem.

United States

Abed Rabbo said. "What we want is national rights - the right to self-determination, sovereignty,

conceived the process policy which began with last September's Camp David agreements on the Middle East and continued with the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty and subsequent negotiations on a form of autonomy for Palestinians

Washington was making genuine attempts to include the Palestinians in Middle East peace talks.

changed. They are just trying to deceive the Arabs and the Palestipendent state. Commenting on an American

The information chief's

Middle East, President Jimmy Carter was quoted by the "New York Times' Thursday as saying the Palestinian issue was like the civil rights movement in the

"The issue is not civil rights,"

the creation of Israel in 1948, and

JEDDAH

Tel.51665

Israeli force invades village in S. Lebanon

An Israeli force Thursday night attacked the South Lebanon village of Kankaba, a Palestinian

He said that Palestinian commandos in the area clashed with Rabbo said the Americans were trying to win time to water down the invading force in an hour-long battle and that three commandos

confirmed a Beirut radio report that Israeli gunners then shelled the region as well as Palestinian ment saying Palestinian rights included self-determination and refugee camps near the southern port city of Tyre.

gunboats joined the artillery bombardment of coastal areas and Thursday's "New York Times" three persons were wounded.

Israeli planes flew low over Tyre but did not open fire.

The last Israeli commando raid in Southern Lebanon was on July 24, when a joint Israeli-militia force destroyed houses in Majdel Silim, a small farming community.

Thursday night reiterated Israel's The Israeli Army said its troops opposition to the establishment of slipped through territory under a Palestinian state and to negotia-United Nations control Thursday night to attack two Palestinian The statement by Justice Minisbases in the Mount Hermon regter Shamuel Tamir on Israel television came a few hours after the

At least seven commandos were killed in the raids on the two bases about 15 kilometers inside Lebanon, the commander of Israel's Northern Region, Maj. Gen. Avigdor Ben-Gal, told reporters in Metuliah. All the Israelis

forces had not interfered. Army sources said U.N. units in the area might not even have been

movements. The sources said that in one attack the Palestinians were taken

fight followed, they said.

brought back to Israel from the

Gen. ben-gal said the two com-Mount Hermon had been used as starting points for raids into Israel.

The bases consisted of build-

Rabbi indicted for murder of West Bank girl

The official said Ilan Tor, 29, was charged with the premeditated shooting of 16-year-old Rab'a al-Shalalda from the town of Halhoul, south of Jerusalem. The girl and a second Palestinian youth were shot dead during a stone-throwing fracas with troops

on the Halhoul-Jerusalem road. Tor, who lives in the Kiryat Arba settlement near Hebron, did not enter a plea in court Thursday. the official said, and he was ordered held until the completion of proceedings. No date was set for his plea.

Military authorities are investigating the second shooting. A Al-Anani, 24, in self-defense.

tance. In the other raid, the Israelis were spotted and a sharp

Quantities of arms were

two bases, the sources said. mande bases on the slopes of

ings, firing positions, bunkers and communications trenches, and a heavy mortar used as artille, he

TEL AVIV, Aug. 3 (AP) — A rabbi from a Jewish settlement in the occupied West Bank has been indicted for murder in the slaying of a Palestinian girl during a demonstration in March, a Jerusalem district court official

soldier has claimed he shot Hassan

Yamani disregards threats to oil fields

JEDDAH, Aug. 3 — Threats to invade Saudi and Gulf oil fields should be ignored because they are products of "bragging and hollow talk" and do not represent the position of the U.S. government, Information Minister Dr.

Muhammad Abdo Yamani says.
"The oilfields belong to sovereign states and there is no power in the world that can alter their present status quo," Yamani

In an interview with "Arab News" and its sister Arabic daily 'Asharq Al Awsat," Yamani blamed the press, both in the West and in Arab states, for spreading stories about plans to invade the oil fields,

The minister said that he imagined that the story originated from reactions of officials pressed by reporters to make a statement. Once an official has made an irresponsible statement, the press echoed and amplified it, he said. The threats were reported by

some newspapers quoting U.S. officials, whose statements on the issue were often contradictory, he "But the true fact remains that

such threats are useless and are to be ignored as they do not reflect the views of the U.S. administration," Dr. Yamani said. "The United States has its own

traditions, political system and a clear-cut policy that would never allow it to resort to an invasion of the oilfields," he said.

Yemani said it was also regrettable that such unofficial, contradictory and irresponsible threats were reported and given so much prominence in the Arab

absolutely no reason for anyone to talk about invading the oilfields. "The petroleum producing

countries are disposing of their own wealth according to internationally-recognized legitimate means, Moreover, the producers have been behaving in a most responsible manner. Very often they have sacrificed their own collective and individual interests to world economic stability and prevent international crises," he

Saudis, he said, should not be concerned with such threats anyway, because they know very wellwhere they originate.

"We know the persons behind all this fuss," he said. "Nowadays everybody knows where he stands, so we rule out any such irresponsible act."

Yamani welcomed President Jimmy Carter's plan to cut U.S. oil imports in half by 1990. "Finally, the industrial countries have responde to our appeal," he

Oil, he added, is a depletable

resource and the world should seek alternate energy sources "We welcome the return to coal and the use of nuclear energy and encourage research on solar

He said that world cooperation now, more than ever need to unite on energy is the only way to avert a and speak with one voice." future world catastrophe.

Yamani said it is a pity that petroleum should be used only as an energy source, since scientists think that it could be much more useful in various industries, like medicines and plastics.

He added that Saudi Arabia has raised its oil production to help embodied in its ambitious development plan - namely those industrial projects which will have a bearing on the country's economy in the future.

country's economy in the future. Housing and other development projects directly affecting the life of the people also had to be accelerated, he said.

On the recent Zionist campaign in the United States over deposits of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) with U.S. bash and the way these funds are invested in money markets and money bonds, Yamani In addition, he said, there is said that again the Arab media must abstain from internal polem-

ics and turn their attention to such He added " we must use every channel in the United States and Europe to explain matters before

world public opinion." " But to do so, the Arab media

must speak like one man." He said, "as long as our investments are made on a sound legal and economic basis, we should pay no heed to such cam-

On a forthcoming Arab information ministers conference, Yamani said he hoped this time the conference will be more action

He added that previous confer-

ence did not achieve much. The Arab media should know how to weigh and evaluate news reports, and what reports are to be published, which ones are to be broadcast, and which ones are to be ignored.

Yamani said he was optimistic about the results of the coming conference " because the Arabs

Dr. Abdo Yemeni

The Arab Nation has taken a lesson on how the enemy benefits from our division and the distorted image it leads to, " he said. " Now the enemy would wish us

to be more and more divided to give the world the impression that we are warmongers, though, in fact, we are seeking peace," he added.

" However," he said, "we want a just peace that will re-establish the inalienable rights of those who were stampeded and driven even from their tents. "We want peace that would

mean the restoration of the occupied Arab territories as they were and the return of Jerusalem. " We are and have always called for peace, based on those princi-

"But the Zionist enemy has split our ranks to such an extent that some world countries believe that the Arab Nation is against peace and does not call for it, " he

He said that it is incumbent upon the Arab media to expound its views to the West through various channels in a scientific manner, away from sentiments and emotions.

Yamani also praised the new Arab League Secretary General, Chadli Klibi of Tunisia, but said that whatever the League will accomplish will again depend on the assistance extended to it. He also vaid tribute to the predecessors of Klibi who discharged their responsibility with the greatest honesty, even in the most critical

Yamani said that despite the fact that it is the policy of Saudi information to keep away from polemics, it sometimes has to deny false reports whenever they come to its attention. He cited as an example recent reports of a bombing at the Libyan embassy in Saudi Arabia and said that as a result of the Saudi denial, Reuters - which reported the story - issued its

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PLO's Executive Committee, was

In his latest statement on the

and national independence." Abed Rabbo dismissed as ill-

in Israeli-occupied territories.
The PLO information chief said that the U.S. was now trying to convince Arab opponents of the pact and the autonomy talks that

Abed Rabbo said the PLO was prepared to discuss everything except two non-negotiable demands - for the Palestinians' right to return to homes lost with

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> the negotiations as saying, "they made it clear that anything below\$ 4 had little chance of being accepted." Previously, negotiators were

BEIRUT, Ang. 3 (Agencies) --

military spokesman said.

were wounded. The Palestinian spokesman

Security sources said Israeli

returned safely to base, he added. He said U.N. peacekeeping

aware of the Israeli soldiers

by surprise and put up no resis-Unofficial early returns

Khomeini party seen leading Iran vote

Islamic state.

member assembly

Ruhollah Khomeini, advocates a

charter calling for a theocratic

Prominent secular candidates

Khomeini and his fundamental-

people to vote for candidates who

The newspaper reported Thursday that talks on natural gas TEHRAN, Aug. 3 (AP) sales broke down last Friday, a few days after U.S. negotiators said Unofficial early returns from Tehran indicated Friday that 'No, there has not been a fail-Islamic Party candidates would be ure in negotiations," said the presthe leading group in the assembly idential spokesman, who asked not to be identified." Nogotiations of experts which will formulate

and ratify a new constitution for The Islamic Republic Party supported by Iran's spiritual and revolutionary leader Ayatollah

We assume that one day they will Asked if Lopez Portillo will meet with Carter in the United States in September as previously announced, the spokesman said,

VOTING DAY: Iranian men and women cast their bailot Friday for the assembly Experts which will consider the draft of the new Iranian constitution later this month. Special voting stations were set

adhere to an Islamic line. The 79-year-old leader voted near his home at the holy city of Qom, 160

kilometers south of Tehran. Campaigning continued as vot-ers flocked to the polls.

either withdrew from Friday's nationwide vote or stood little At Friday's public prayer serchance of being elected to the 73 vices on Tehran University cam-pus, about 100,000 Muslim faithled by popular Ayatollah ist supporters had called on the Mahmoud Taleghani, speeches were made urging them to vote for religious candidates. Taleghani also charged leftists were responsible for the unrest in minority areas. He was referring to the Kurds in Kurdestan and Arabs in the oil-rich province of Khuzes-

tan, pressing for autonomy. Many of the secular groups among the estimated 100 political organizations, boycotted the elec-

The leading National Front, Muslem People's Republican Party representing followers of Shariat Madari and the National Democratic Front, claimed lack of democratic procedures and proper conditions for a genuine vote, as reasons for refusing to participate.

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said to be near agreement on a price range between \$ 3.40 and \$ up for religious minorities too.

\$40 million annual loss

TAPline may be closed down

Arabia has apparently sought the closure of the Trans Arabian, Pipeline Company's line because its operation has become uneconomical.

"Al-Jezira" has reported that

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talks have been underway for Syrian territory. It terminates at some time with the company for the permanent closure of the TAPline. It did not elaborate.

The 48-inch line extends 1,000 miles from the Eastern Province oilfields through Jordanian and

near Sidon in south Lebanon. The pipeline has been the target of sabotage and subject to technical difficulties and closures since the 1967 War and has been running well below its 500,000 bar-

rels per day capacity. TAPline was closed during the three-month Arab oil producers' action after the 1973 October war. Pumping was resumed in early 1974, but it never reached full

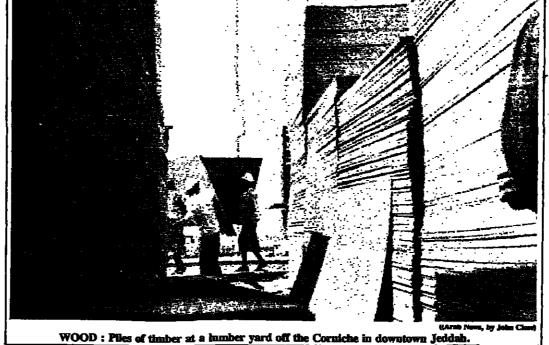
Zahrani on the Mediterranean

In 1978, Aramco throughout was 63,000 BPD, slightly over the 56,000 BPD of the year before, according to the company's annual reports.

Disputes over transit royalties with the governments involved aggravated by the Lebanese civil war, forced Saudi Arabia to stop pumping oil to Zahrani again in

But TAPline continued to feed Jordan's refinery at Zerka with crude oil for local consumption. Lebanese government also announced recently that the Kingdom had agreed to provide Lebanon with part of its crude oil needs through TAPline.

For many years the Kingdom has stopped relying on TAPline for even insignificant proportions



Or travel on business

Women forbidden to run own firms

TAIF, Aug. 3 - Interior Minister Prince Naif has ordered that no woman may run her own business or travel abroad alone on business

His instructions have been communicated to the Ministry of Commerce, it was reported Thursday.

Saudi women may, however, employ a manager to take care of businesses they own. Before being granted a commercial license a woman will have to submit a letter saying that she has a business

No Saudi woman is allowed to travel abroad unaccompanied by a close male relative or without a specifications. letter of permission from her husapproaches the embassy of the

Warning Riyadh, Aug. 3 — Saudi merchants have been warned that they must be careful in their dealings with little-known foreign firms.

Saleh Al-Toemi, secretarygeneral of Riyadh Chamber of Commerce, said Thursday he hoped that a blacklist of unreliable foreign companies would be issued soon. But until then a chamber of commerce can only act after receiving a complaint or if the delivery of imported goods does not conform with agreed

aim said Friday that slaughtering in Australia fulfils the requirements of Islamic law.

seen slaughterhouses in operation .. And "the people who kill the animals are Muslims living in Australia."

The Australian deputy premier said that his country depends on meat exports. "We are aware of Saudi Arabia's importance in the Muslim world, and we are looking to Islamic markets for our products. We wish to have their con-

ing to the Sharia.

Provide maintenance Car dealers obliged to import spare par

TAIF, Aug. 3 — The Ministry of Commerce has instructed all its branches to follow up all those who have a commercial license or who apply for one to deal in cars to make sure that they can also provide spare : parts and mainte-

The instructions also stipulate that no license will be granted for car dealing unless the applicant proves that he already holds a license from his municipalities to open a workshop.

Those already established in the market must comply with the instructions within the shortest possible time, or they will be heavily penalized.

Jeddah Traffic Director Major Assad Abdul Karim said Thursday that his department is studying how the level of car imports into the Kingdom can be reduced, so that traffic can be controlled in the future.

He said that if the present volume of car imports continues, it will be difficult to avoid traffic

jams and to provide enough parking lots and traffic control staff. He pointed out that the number of cars on the road in Saudi Arabia had doubled in recent years.

He believed, however, that car

Loans okayed for workshops JEDDAH, Aug. 3 (SPA

imports will be reduced nate

as most Saudis now own a ca

a "state of self-sufficiency and

JEDDAH, Aug. 3 - Wo Jeddah Port will continue

hours a day during the Eid A

public holidays, from Aug

Director General of Je

Port Fuad Mukhtar called on

signees to clear their ships

Aug. 27.

Port Work

soon reduce demand,

Saudi graduates of vocat training schools are to be le to SR100,000 to open their Minister of Finance

National Economy St Muhammad Aba Al-Khar approved the offer of ten loans, describing it as vital to Saudi trainces in their profes and specializations and ex the skilled labor force of nationals.

The applicant must also me money to open a place of but

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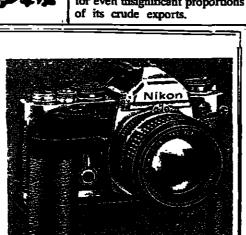
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New Iran ambassador received JEDDAH, Aug. 3 - Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-faisal has

received the new Iranian ambassador, Amin Muhammad Javadi Rezavi, who will present his letters of credence to King Khaled soon. The previous Iranian ambassador, Jaafar Raed, returned home in the

<u>Multilingual clock planned</u> JEDDAH, Aug. 3 - Work will start soon on a large SR 115,000

speaking clock here which will give the time in Arabic, French and English and play the national anthem at sunrise and sunset. It will be placed in a garden which will have a fountain, flowers and desert

Charity given SR1.5 million

DAMMAM, Aug. 3 (SPA) - The Philanthropic Society of the Eastern Province received SR 1.5 million in donations and annual payments in the first week of Ramadan. Among the donors was Sheikh Ahmad Muhammad Baghlaf, who gave SR 200,000, and

In cases of proved fraud the nan of the offending firm is published in the chamber's magazine. Toemi regretted that that was probably

If that happens, the chamber

country the firm is from, and

writes to the firm's local chamber.

often the reply comes that the

company is unknown or that it had

a small office which has closed.

not enough.

Unfortunately, he said, all too

JEDDAH, Aug. 3 — Minister of Commerce Dr. Soliman A. Sol-

He had visited Australia and

A delegation from Iran has visited Australia to make sure that slaughtering is carried out accord-

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before August 30, 1979. All answers received after that date will be ignored. All will participate in a lottery drawing and the winners will be announced on September 11, 1979.

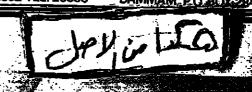
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Landlocked, poor, besieged

Chad seems bent on destroying itself

The landlocked former French

colony is Africa's fifth-largest nation but it is one of the poorest in the world.

Torn by age-old tribal and religious feuds—fanned by recent massacres - split into mutually hostile fiedoms. in an inconclusive civil war and led by ambitious and rival warlords commanding undisciplined private armies. Chad's future seems as grim as its

recent past.
"We are in the process of destroying our country," presidential aide Khamis Togoi said. For most of the 19 years since

For most or use 13 June 14 the end of French rule, much of the nation's manpower and have been devoted to resources have been devoted to the pursuit of civil war.
Unit this year, the government

in N Djamena was dominated by the 2 million Christian farmers concentrated in the southernmost tenth of the nation's territory.

Rebellion by the 2 million ngely illiterate, Arabic-speaking omads, thinly spread across the emaining nine-tenths of the puntry, steadily gained ground.
The advance of the Muslims, hose centuries of slave-raiding in he south was not stopped by the rench until 1926, aroused widepread panic among the southern

By early March, after a succesion of short-lived alliances, borted peace talks and an orgy of

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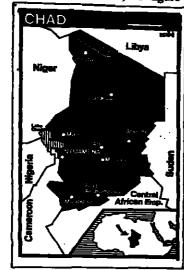
TERRIER

TALISMAN

NDJAMENA, Chad Aug. 3 killing by both sides, the Muslims (AP)—Chad is a country bent on took control of the capital and set up a provisional government.

The main guerrilla leaders, Goukouni Oueddei and Hissene Habre, were so hostile and suspicious of each other that neither would allow the other to take over the presidency.

They agreed to name a neutral Muslim civil servant, Lol Muhammad Shaawa, as figure-



head president. Goukouni took the interior ministry and Habre the defense ministry, but their pri-vate armies remained separate and in tense confrontation in N'Djamena and elsewhere.

As the chaos spread, four of Chad's neighbors — Libya,

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Nigeria, Sudan and the Central African Empire — sought to fill the vacuum by carving out zones of influence in Chad with the help of Chadois hirelings.

For the past five months. N' Diamena has been paralyzed by the exodus of the educated southemers who provided the bulk of the capital's civil servants, technicians and skilled labor.

The government is bankrupt. Debris exceed \$200 million and revenue is zero, except for French budgetary aid at an annual rate of \$30 million.

No taxes are being collected. Government officials were last paid in April. Essential oil imports are held up by a lack of funds and by a blockade by neighboring Nigeria, which refuses to recog-

nize the provisional government.
Chad has enough oil in existing but non-producing wells 320 kilometers northwest of the capital to meet its own needs and to export small quantities. A project by an international consortium to build a pipeline to a planned refinery in N'Djamena has been shelved because of the lack of sec-

With no oil, electric power is cut for 12 hours a day in N Djamena. Offices, workshops, water supplies, telecommunications and other essential services come to a halt at midday. There is a lively trade in gasoline smuggled from Nigeria by blockade-running truck drivers and sold in old wine bottles at stands in N'Djamena's

ARR DATE

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15/8

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05/8-79

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16/8-79

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Some 3,500 French troops remain stationed in the city, and French sentries protect key buildings such as central post office and the national bank, Habre and Goukouni, not too sure of the loyality of their own men, have asked the French to stay on.

Rival guerrilla bands in camouflage suits and ragged turbans, brandishing an ill-assorted arsenal of French, Russian, American and Israeli-made submachine guns, parade through the city in requisitioned cars with license plates painted over.

At night, bursts of machine gun fire frequently rattle through the

In the once teeming quarters inhabited by non-Muslim Chadois from the south, thousands of mud-brick houses stand deserted, looted and wrecked. The mayor, Muhammad Dijiber, said at least half of the city's 300,000 popula-

After a week of street fighting and tribal killings in February, Djiber said, 2,200 bodies were shoveled into a single mass grave without being identified, hundreds of other victims were buried

Biharis plan 1,500-mile trek to 'motherland'

DACCA, Aug. 3 (R) --- About 50,000 non-Bengali Muslims, stranded in Bangladesh since the end of the 1971 civil war, will set out on a 1,500-mile (2,400kilometers) march to Pakistan on Aug. 14, their leader, Nasim Khan, announced Thursday.

He said the 50,000 Urduspeaking Biharis would gather at the western border of Bangladesh and start their march across India "to draw the attention of the world to our desire to be repatriated in our motherland.

Libya complains of racket in London private clinics

LONDON, Aug. 3 (AP) — London's private medical clinics for the most part, have no complaints against Arab governments. But the Libyans are not paying up, the Foreign Office has been told by perturbed hospital officials.

We have received approximately 30 complaints from medical organizations who have asked us for assistance with Libya," the Foreign Office said Thursday.

The Libyans counter that they are the victims of exploitation because prices are ludicrously

Complaints against Libya come from private clinics and from National Health Service hospitals admitting private patients for specialized treatment. A private hospital bed in London costs about £ 75 (\$ 170) a day.

Hospital in Bloomsbury, said it is owed a five-figure sum. "The Libyans have caught

One establishment, the Italian

everybody," said Paul Duhig, hospital manager. "We refuse

to take them. The problem has come to a head this summer. They probably owe more than £ 1 million to London clinics". London

The Libyan Embassy told the 'Daily Mail" that exploitation was the main reason unpaid bills were not settled.

"We are fed up with astronomic prices," he was quoted. "Is it fair that we are charged £ 500 (\$ 1,135) for the removal of a rooth?"

The embassy said Col. Qaddaffi's government was now sending Libyans to other countries for medical care.

The Foreign Office said it had politely requested Libya to clear up outstanding bills stretching back three or four years.

London's Charing Cross Hospital reported that it is owed £ 47,000 (\$ 106,690). " A lot of London teaching hospitals are in the same position," an official said.



'Hands off Afghanistan'

Brzezinski delivers stern rebuke to Moscow for imperial designs

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP)
- Presidential assistant Zbigniew Brzezinski voiced a strong warning Thursday to the Soviet Union over its policy in Afghanistan and elsewhere.

In his text for an appearance at the convention here of the International Platform Association, President Jimmy Carter's assistant for national security affairs said:

"Our own respect for the sensitivities of other parties will be influenced by their respect for our concerns. The U.S. pursued prudent policies during some recent upheavals, the consequences of which were not of indifference to us, and we expect others similarly to abstain from intervention and from efforts to impose alien doctrines on deeply religious and nationally conscious peoples."

Brzezinski did not elaborate but

an aide, who asked that he not be identified, said the Carter adviser's reference to "deeply religious and nationally conscious peoples" specifically applied to Afghanistan,

The aide said Brzezinski was thinking of Iran and Nicaragua in speaking of "recent upheavals." Arguing for a major national defense effort, Brzezinski said "This permits us to be patient in

the face of developments that

might otherwise be unacceptably

He cited "there vital strategic zones beyond our hemisphere: Western Europe, the Middle East and the Far East." he said U.S. military power "must be capable of protecting our key interests" there and elsewhere - that "we must assure that we have the reach

and the means to project our

do so in the appropriate form and level of intensity.

But Brzezinski also listed arms control as another "vital part of our security."

Defending the new strategic arms limitation treaty being

debated in the Senate, he said: "These measures do not end the strategic arms competition. Nor do they render the USSR anything other than it is - a formidable military challenger. But SALT II restrains the competition and makes the challenge more manageable and predictable."

He said the treaty "leaves us free to do what is necessary to meet the very significant strategic challenge that remains" and "keeps open the political road to future SALT agreements."

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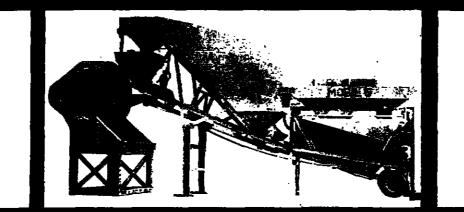
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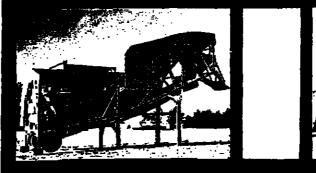
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As 301st U.K. soldier slain

U.S. suspends arms sales to Northern Ireland police

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (Agencies) - The United States government has suspended arms sales to police in Northern Ireland after Irish-American congressmen argued that the guns are used primarily against Catholics.

The State Department said Thursday that sales to the Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC) would be stopped pending a review of U.S. arms sales policy in Northern Ireland.

The anti-arms sales lobby was led by House Speaker Thomas (Tip) O'Neill, a Massachusetts

Northern Ireland. they said the suspension would

leave the RUC without the weapons it needed to fight the Irish Republican Army (IRA) which has received arms and money smuggled from supporters

Nixon's purchase in N.Y. canceled after complaints

In the face of dissension among tenants, former President Richard Nixon will not buy a penthouse apartment in an exclusive cooperative in New York City.

Tenants in the building received a letter Thursday that said: "-Please be advised that former president Nixon and Mr. Becker (the present owner of the apartment.) have agreed to cancel the contract relating to Mr. Becker's apartment. Mr. Becker's apartment is once again on the mar-

The U.S. decision drew sharp protests from Protestant leaders in

cooperative.

moving into the building.

The letter was signed by Minot Milliken, the president of the

It was not immediately known whether Nixon had bowed out of the \$ 750,000 purchase voluntarily, or whether the cooperative's board, spurred by complaints from tenants had rejected the former president.

Jane Maynard, a co-op resident, had taken a poll earlier in the week and said half of the 34 residents were opposed to Nixon's

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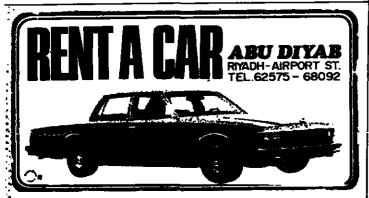
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in the United States.

"A review of our arms sales is underway," State Department spokesman Tom Reston said. "For the time being we are taking no action on applications by the Royal Ulster Constabulary. Reston did not say how long the

review might last. But he said U.S. policy was to

cooperate with the legally established government in Northern Ireland, including the RUC, in efforts to stop terrorism.

The British Embassy in Washington said present applications for arms were for spare parts and ammunition.

State Department sources said the British government had been informed in advance of the review and suspension.

Deaths

In London, Northern Ireland Secretary Humphrey Atkins said the action would leave the RUC short of the weapons it needed to protect the community against

The review was announced on the same day that two British soldiers were killed by an IRA ambush in Northern Ireland; the 300th and 301st army deaths since major sectarian strife erupted in 1969.

The two soldiers were blown to pieces by a terrorist landmine in County Armagh.
In another incident, Constable

Derek Davidson, 26, father of a four-year-old daughter, was shot dead in a Belfast street ambush. He became the 90th full-time policeman killed in a decade of

It was the bloodiest day in the province for more than three

Since 1969, nearly 2,000 have died in Northern Ireland. In addition to the 301 soldiers and 90 police officers, the dead have included 39 police reservists and 93 members of the Ulster Defense Regiment military auxiliary. Nearly 7,000 troops and police have been injured. Ambush

The soldiers killed Thursday were in a three-vehicle convoy investigating a burnt-out car believed to have been used by terrorists who murdered a policeman in Armagh last Tuesday.

But the wreckage turned out to be part of an elaborate ambush

As the convoy drove off on a remote country road, terrorists watching the scene detonated a massive landmine planted under the road. The two soldiers were killed instantly as their vehicle was ripped apan.

Terrorists opened fire on the rest of the patrol and then fied. No

other injuries were reported. Two suspects were held for questioning Thursday night

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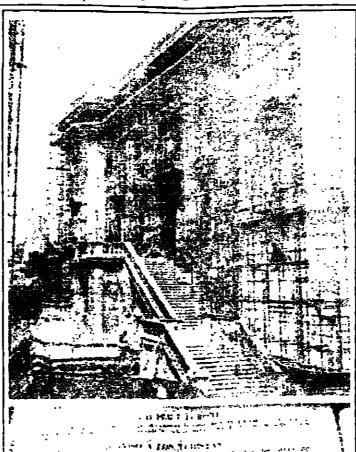
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REPAIRS: Scaffolding covers Rome's City Hall after terrorists set off a 10-pound dynamite bomb three months ago. The Communist-led municipality has turned the Campidoglio square, designed by Michelangelo, into a showcase of art restoration, with a political

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House unit approves bill to keep troops in Korea

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP) - A House of Representatives appropriations subcommittee announced Thursday it has approved a \$127.4-billion defense bill that would keep 31,000 com-

bat troops in South Korea. The subcommittee said the bill is \$2 billion less than President Jimmy Carter asked even though it includes an extra \$500 million for a nuclear aircraft carrier Carter has already vetoed once.

Quickly implementing Carter's desision to postpone withdrawal of ground troops from South Korea, the subcommittee bill would fund 6,300 troops Carter had planned to pull out next year.

At the same time, the bill would cancel military exercises that had been planned in connection with the further withdrawal of the troops.

Because of new estimates of increased North Korean strength. Carter last month suspended his program to withdraw all troops from South Korea in five years.

The bill also continues a running battle with Carter by including \$2.1 Dillion for a nuclear aircraft carrier rather than \$1.6 billion for the smaller, dieselpowered carrier Carter wants.

the money back into this year's authorization bill.

The appropriations subcommittee added its support and put the money for the nuclear aircraft carrier in its bill allocating funds authorized by the Armed Services cated by Kissinger when he was

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (R) -President Jimmy Carter would lose to Republican candidates Ronald Reagan or Sen. Howard Baker (R-Tennessee) a if a presidential election were held now, according to an opinion poll released Thursday.

News and the Louis Harris organization among 1,279 voters on July 27-29, said Sen. Edward Kennedy (D-Massachusetts) ould beat both Republicans.

It said Reagan led Carter by 50 per cent to 44 per cent and Baker led by 48 per cent to 43 per cent.

Carter vetoed a weapons authorization bill last year becuase it included funds for the nuclear carrier, but the House Armed Services Committee put

Carter a loser, poll maintains

But the poll, conducted by ABC

'Generating euphoria'

Kissinger under fire in Senate for inconsistent SALT stance

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 Senators Sam Nunn, Henry Jack-(Agencies) — Sen. John Culver clashed Thursday with Henry Kissinger over whether the former secretary of state's actions while in office were consistent with his position on the SALT II treaty.

"The current public cynicism and disenchantment with our foreign policy stems not from anything done by the Carter administration but from the euphoric and false expectations which you helped generate at the time of SALT I," Culver said.

The Iowa senator, a strong supporter of SALT II, challenged Kissinger's position that he can support the treaty only if certain conditions are met, including a commitment from the administra-

tion to higher defense spending.
"I would like to stress that if these conditions are not met I cannot support ratification," Kissinger told the Senate Armed Services Committee.

The conditions, spelled out by Kissinger earlier in the week before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and repeated on Thursday, were for an "obligatory understanding" on increasing the defense budget, for clarification of what he called ambiguities in the treaty and for linkage of Soviet behavior to continuation of the

SALT negotiations. Culver said he could not understand "by what constitutional alchemy" Kissinger proposed forcing the administration to make a long-term obligatory commitment on the defense

Culver said such congressional interference in foreign policy as Kissinger's proposal for senatorial review of Soviet behavior and a Senate vote every two years on whether the SALT negotiations secretary of state under Presidents Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford.

Culver also questioned whether Kissinger had ever supported linking Soviet behavior to U.S. positions on relations with the Soviet Union. "I have always advocated link-

age of the foreign policy conduct of the Soviet Union to other negotiations," Kissinger said. He said he had opposed linkage when Congress tried to apply it to

uman rights within the Soviet During Kissinger's testimony three committee members disclosed they have sent a letter to President Carter asking for details

defense budget to meet demands for a stronger military. The letter was signed by

son, and John Tower. Jackson and Tower are thought to oppose the treaty and Nunn is considered by administration lobbyists to be a crucial vote because of his growing influence within the Senate on military matters.

Under questioning by Jackson, Kissinger said he would support a motion to delay Senate action until Carter sends Congress his plans for the next defense budget. As he had done earlier in the

week, Kissinger said he was not

advocating any changes that

would send the treaty back to the negotiating table. The issue of U.S. defense spending has overshahdowed that of verifying Soviet compliance with

SALT II, once considered a major hurdle by the administration. Central Intelligence Agency Director Stansfield Turner has

assured the Senate that U.S. monitoring can detect serious Soviet cheating on SALT II. The carefully-worded assurance by Adm. Turner, who had avoided making assessment on the issue until now, was in a letter read Thursday to the Foreign Relations Committee by its chairman, Idahc Democrat Frank Church, as hearings continued on the treaty.

At the same time, Sen. Barn Goldwater, vice chairman of the Intelligence Committee which has been studying the verification issue, said in a Senate speech he was satisfied the United State: could do "an acceptable job" o verification.

The letter from Adm. Turne: said he felt the intelligence community "will be able to monito most of its provisions well enough to provide confidence that the Soviets cannot gain a substantia strategic advantage through cheat

For the few provisions that we cannot monitor with this degree o confidence. I believe the Sovie perception of risks versus gain will make such cheating an unat tractive option for them.

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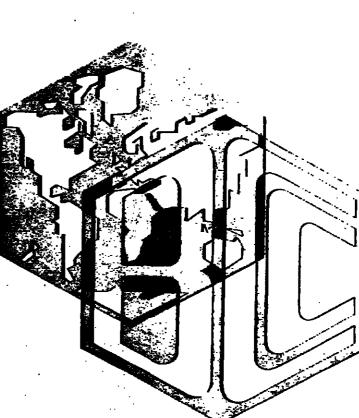
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Yankees' catcher Munson killed

NEW YORK, Aug. 3 (AP) Catcher Thurman Munson the captain of the world champion New York Yankees, was killed as his twin-engine plane crashed and caught fire at an airport near his Canton, Ohio home Thursday afternoon. He was 32.

Munson, the Yankees' regular catcher since 1970, was a key player in the team's World Series titles in 1977 and 1978 and their American League Pennant in

Munson had a career batting average of .292, with 113 home

This season he was batting .288,

with three homers. There was only one game in the American League Thursday. The Boston Red Sox defeated the Milwaukee Brewers 10-1 as Bob Watson and Dwight Evans each hit two homers and drove in three runs while Mike Torrez pitched a

In the National League, a fourrun eighth-inning St. Louis rally, climaxed by Keith Hernandez two-run single, robbed Jim

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Rooker of his 100th career victory as the Cardinals edged the Pittsburg Pirates 5-4. Rooker's career mark remained at 99-105.

In other NL action, Larry Parrish drove in two runs with a double and a single and the Montreal Expos outlasted the Chicago Cubs 6-4 in a game held up three times by rain for a total of three hours, 53 minutes in delays.

Tony Brizzolara threw an eight-hitter and Pepe Frias hit a two-run triple as the Atlanta Braves beat the San Diego Padres

Greg Luzinski drove in three runs, two with his 14th home run of the year, and Ron Reed turned in 5 2-3 innings of two-hit relief as the Philadelphia Phillies defeated the New York Mets 7-4 in the first game of a two-night doubleheader. In the nightcap, the Mets won 2-1 as Pete Falcone and Neil Allen combined on a five-

After slow start

Navratilova tops Stuart

SAN DIEGO, California Aug. 3 (AP) - Top-seeded Martina Navratilova overcame a sluggish start for a 6-0 victory over BettyAnn Stuart Thursday night in second-round action of a \$ 75,000 vomen's tennis tournament here.

In other second-round matches Thursday, third-seeded Virginia Wade of Great Britain topped Lele Forood 6-2, 6-3 - sixthseeded Kathy Jordan whipped Barbara Hallquist 6-2, 6-3, and Marita Redondo eliminated Diane Desfor 6-3, 6.-2. Navratilova will face Anne

Smith in Friday's quarter-final round. In other quarter-final action,

second-seeded Tracy Austin meets seventh-seeded Ann Kiyomuray, Wade takes on fifthseeded Kerry Reid of Australia. and Jordan plays Redondo.

"I thought Betty Ann played real well," said Navratilova. She hits the ball as hard as anytime on the tour and is an awfully

I think she got frustrated after playing so well in the first set and

Navratilova, a powerful 22-year-old left-hander, won the final eights games of the match.

The final for the \$ 14,000 singles prize is scheduled for Sunday.

Connors' baby

Defending champion Jimmy Connors has notified tournament officials here that he will participate in next week's 'U.S. Open Clay Court Tennis Championships, tournament director Stan Malless announced Thursday.

Counors withdrew from a tournament in North Conway, New Hampshire, on Wednesday when his wife gave birth to their first child in California, There had been some speculation new family responsibilities might keep him from playing here.

Finland and Mexico upset Soviet boxers

MOSCOW, Aug. 3 (AP) -Two boxers from Finland and Mexico upset Soviet opponents Thursday to earn shots at Spartakiad gold medals, the only finalists from non-communist countries in the 11 weight classes.

Antti Juntumaa, 20-year-old Scandinavian champ in the 48kilogram class, decisioned Bulat Dzhapenov in the "international" group finals and advanced to Saturday's championship bout it with a Soviet opponent.

Daniel Sarragoza of Mexico shocked Suren Cronyan in the 54-kilogram class and also assured

Watson drives

BIRMINGHAM, Michigan, Aug. 3 (AP) — Tom Watson, again playing with the excitement and crisp authority that made him golf's outstanding performer, found a swing that propelled him to a 4-under-par 66 and the firstround lead Thursday in the 61st PGA National Championship.

"I made a little change in my swing (on the golf course during a practice round) yersterday," he

"It's just something Pd gotten away from. I'm taking the club away straighter, giving me more extension with my left arm." And that change turned the

game he has dominated from "the drudgery" of the slump he has endured for two months to a thing of excitement and fun. "Golf is exciting again. It's fun,

When you're playing good, it's exciting. When you're fighting it, It's drudgery."

Watson, the game's player of the year the past two seasons and the outstanding player this year despite his troubles of the last month or so, actually had a twostroke lead until he scored his only bogey of the day on the 18th hole., cutting his margin to a single stroke over surprising Rex Cald-

Caldwell, a non-winning longshot who was disqualified in his only other appearance in a major event, shot a 67.

Ron Streck, an upset winner in San Antonio last year but also a decided longshot in the field of 150 of the world's finest players,

himself of at least a silver medal. in the finals.

Cuba placed two men in the finals. Omar Santesteban decisioned Alberto Mercado of Puerto Rico in the 51-kilo categ-

The last U.S. medal hopeful lost his bout. Andre McCoy, 19, was climinated by Alexander Belyaev in the 75-kilo class, absorbing hard body punches thrown by the bigger and faster Russian.

Latvia and Lithuania are matched for the gold and silver medals Friday in the women's basketball competition.

The American men's basketball team, knocked out of medal contention after losing two games in the preliminaries, clashes with Lithuania Friday for places five and six in the 12-team field. Moscow meets Leningrad for

the gold medal Friday in Vilnius. The American women's volleyball team remained in contention for a bronze medal by whipping Poland, 3-1, in the tournament in Moscow.

Game scores were 12-15, 15-10, 15-11 and 15-8.

The Americans have to get by Byelorussia Friday to clinch a spot in the bronze medal match Saturday. Soviet experts are already calling the U.S. team a contender for the olympic, championship next

The Japanese women's team upset Cuba, rated perhaps the world's best team, 3-2 in another match Thursday to assure itself of a berth in Saturday's gold medal match against a Soviet team. Game scores were 12-15, 15-8-

7-15, 15-6, 15-7. Vladimir Nevzorov of the Soviet Union, gold medalist at the Montreal Olympics, beat Kazuro Yoshimura of Japan in the 71-kilo judo for the gold medal.

The U.S. men's basketball team defeated Lithuania, 86-76, Friday in a playoff for fifth place at the pre-Olympic Spartakiad games.

The Americans held a stender 42-40 lead at halftime and then pulled away from the Lithuanian national team, playing on their home court in Vilnius.

Lithuania finished sixth in the 12-team field. The victory was the fourth for the U.S. men but two defeats at the hands of Leningrad and the Ukraine in group B competition eliminated them from medal contention.



BATON CHANGE-OVER: WARDELL GILBREATH (left) takes over the baton during the change-over in the 400 meters relay July 29 to take the United States fifth gold at the Moscow Spartakiad. Making the change-over is Rich Edwards (right). The time was 39.32. Other members of the squad were Cliff Wiley and Don Coleman.

England's opener

Vital Boycott wicket caught by Gavaskar

LONDON, Aug. 3 (AP) — India grabbed the vital wicket of England opener Geoff Boycott in the third over of the second day of play Friday in the second cricket

Boycott was caught by Gavaskar off the bowling of Ghavri for

any specific illness.

to the hospital

England was 60 for two after four overs with Graham Gooch on eight and with David Gower yet to England had resumed at 53 for

one in reply to the Indian first innings total of 96. All-rounder Ian Botham is set

to make cricket history.

Ashe resting after tests On Thursday, the law firm of NEW YORK, Aug. 3 (AP) —

former Wimbledon tennis champ- Dell, Craighill, Fentress and Benion Arthur Ashe was reported ton issued a statement in response restingecomfortably Friday at to conflicting reports about Ashe's New York Hospital, where he is health. Ashe admitted himself to New

undergoing tests and observation, York Hospital Tuesday evening according to hospital officials. A hospital spokesman said at after experiencing discomfort and diagnosis of Ashe's condition still some chest pain while conducting has not been made and that the a tennis clinic at a New Work area tennis star is without symptoms of tennis club. Doctors explained that a defini-

Ashe remained in the tive statement on Ashe's condiintensive-care unit as a purely tion could not be made until the precautionary measure, according results of the test run on Ashe were analyzed.

Botham, who took five wickets Thursday, the first day, has now reached 99 wickets for England in two years and five days. Botham needs just one more

wicket to beat that achievement in the current match. Thursday was the 10th occasion

Botham had taken five or more wickets in a Test innings. His bowling record is supported by 824 runs.

England started Friday at 53 for one in reply to the Indian first innings total of 96.

Essex Lassive lead LONDON, Aug. 3 (R) — The massive lead which Essex hold in the county championship did not help them at Colchester Thursday against Middlesex.

Middlesex took a lead of 193, with Clive Radley (55), fast bowler Mike Selvey (45), wicketkeeper Ian Gould (34) and the 46-year-old Fred Titmus, recalled from retirement (25) all chipping

BAD light came to the rescue of Essex after Selvey and his partner West Indian Wayne Daniel had each taken a quick wicket.

Elsewhere runs were scarcer Yorkshire's Graham Steveson (six for 14) and his team needed two runs to win - with all wickets in

Results of English County Cricket Championship matches which ended Friday were:

At Sheffield: Yorkshire beat Warwickshire by 10 wickets. Yorkshire 259 in 99.3 overs and 32 for no wicket. Warwickshire 35 in 18.4 overs

and 255. Yorkshire 19 points Warwick-

shire four. At Folkestone: Surrey beat Kent by 10 wickets.

Surrey 259 for eight innings closed and eight for no wicket. Kent 94 in 40.5 overs and 171 (Asif Iqbal 40: R. Knight five for

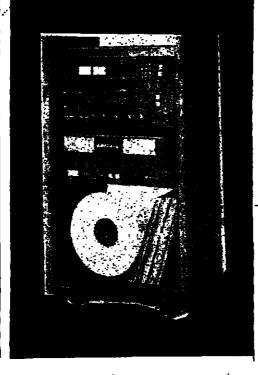
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GULF SECURITY

If the security situation looks good at present in the Gulf, this does not mean that there are no difficulties to be considered. The renewed talk of a Gulf Arab conference to discuss the latest political developments, especially where they concern oil, reflects a felt need from the states concerned for positive, intelligent planning for the future, instead of merely reacting to events as they arise.

It is to be noted that the storm of speculation regarding security in the Hormuz Straits has lifted as suddenly as it started, which shows that the affair was a fabrication. Yet the fabrication itself cannot but draw the attention of the states concerned to the presence of persons. states, or interests which saw fit to peddle it. This invites caution on the part of the Arab states in the Gulf, and a close scrutiny of the n so that no opportunity is given to the enemies of peoples in the area.

There are at present factors which militate toward improving the security of the Gulf, as well as factors opposing it. On the positive side, the interests of the states concerned are close enough to be identical. They all want political stability to continue so that they can face up to the tasks of economic development and raising the stan-

dard of living of their people. It is no secret that the smaller states in the area depend for their security on Saudi Arabia, with whom they all have either concluded or are about to conclude dual security agreements. Recently, this situation improved further when Iraq started to play a more positive role in the Gulf, bringing it closer to the larger states there, such as Saudi Arabia, as well as to the smaller ones like Bahrain, Qatar, and the Emirates. Kuwait, neither large nor small, has of course always

been cooperating with all of the rest. So much for the positive side. Negatively, the major error has always been that agreement among Gulf states on the ends has not been accompanied by agreement on the means. It has been noted that relations among them improve or suffer setbacks for causes which are far from fundamental. There are states which concern themselves with the security of the Gulf only in so far as it affects their investments. There are others who follow their own isolated line on politics and security. There are those who, with monotonous regularity, raise trivial territorial demands against their neighbors. In such cases, the larger Gulf states like Saudi Arabia or Iraq have had to play variously the roles of elder brother or intermediary, attempting to persuade the rest towards a measure of unanimity in persuing the

It is perhaps only fair to note that the distinction between particular and general interests remains, even within such groupings as the European Community, and that relations among the Gulf states are better than they are in any similar grouping. Yet the dangers are greater where it concerns the Gulf states. Their newness, and the fact that they are still at the developing stage, means that they are less able to meet the challenge of, for example, the Western powers.



The ties that bind us

By Jim Henderson

DALLAS -Trying to envision life in an energy-efficient world is about as easy as trying to imagine the Holland Tunnel as a redestrian mall. It isn't just that we are hopeless creatures of habit, but also prison-

ers of curious tradition. Recently, there was an item on television about a fellow who built a house into the side of a mountain. There, the temperature was more or less constant and comfortable and little energy was required for climate control.

Even if there were enough mountainsides available, it is unlikely that Americans would abandon their ranch-style split-levels to return to the caves of their ancestors. Housing is an iron tradition. It is the fundamental statement of our aspirations. Better to bake in the heat than to burrow into the soil.

Stories have been appearing in the papers about advances in electric car technology. One may soon be available that could satisfy the demands of most workaday urbanites (quick recharges, speeds up to 70, ranges up to 100 miles).

There is reason to believe, however, that the acceptance of electric cars will be a long time coming. A few years ago, one manufacturer took a test model on tour and invited motorists to try it.

While they were amused by the novelty of it, they were not enthusiastic.

"It sounds funny," one guy said. What he meant was it sounded hardly at all. The purr, the hum, the roar of the engine is deeply imbedded in our driving psychology. Adjusting our lives to accommodate energy conservation shakes a lot of cherished values. U.S. Ref. Jim Mattox of Texas got the heave-ho in the House of Representa-

and tie. House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neil, who signed the eviction notice, said he believes that wearing a coat and tie is one of the ways a House member 'shows respect for this institution."

tives the other day for showing up without a coat

It always has been a mystery to me, victim of an imperfect education, precisely how a piece of cloth hanging from an individual's neck signifies dignity or ensures respect. How did the necktie earn its position of honor?

Adam Clayton Powell wore a tie and got expelled. Daniel Flood wore a tie and got indicted. Wilbur Mills wore a tie and shamed his office with

leave for better-paid jobs in the towns and cities.

return to their camps to resolve blood-feuds and

simple but effective tribe justice, involving a man

who wished to retrieve his daughter from a husband

In the presence of all three, the judge ripped open

the front of the woman's dress. When she ran to her

husband, he said, "She turned to you so she goes

The university survey, the most comprehensive

of its kind, gave a unique insight into the harsh life-style of the nomads.

But the old ties are strong, and many Bedouin

Dr. Khasawneh gave a classic illustration of the

Fanne Foxe. Wayne Hays wore a tie and t Elizabeth Ray hadn't talked, he might still be sweltering in Washington.

What happened to Mattox in the House was institutional reflection of our individual refusal assign new meanings to relative notions, such a

Throughout our lives we were led to believe that consumption was noble and frugality was mean Driving was dignified. Walking was not. In the 1950s and 1960s, subdivisions routinely were designed without sidewalks. If you were causing walking, you were suspected of having had your car repossessed. Riding a cab was dignified. Riding bus was not. If you got caught riding a bus, you ware suspected of being on your way to the unemploy ment office.

Shivering at your desk was dignified. Perspiring at your desk was not. Who wants to spend happy hour with someone who has been sweating for eigh hours?

Attitudes about what is dignified and proper and what is not are not going to change easily and the may not change at all unless someone demonstrates that an honest congressman in shirt sleeves is worth more than a crook in a tuxedo.

There is nothing wrong with dress codes. The police department has one. So does the Air Forg and the Boy Scouts and China. They help us secure our identities. They also help us conceal our doubts Yes, if we were dignified we could all go tieless,

Since nobody seems to know who designated the necktie - one of the leading causes of low thermos tats - as the male sender's proof of respectability and good intentions, it should offend no lobby or special interest group or political organization to dispatch it to the trash heap.

O'Neil could break this insufferable tradition and set an energy conservation example for the nation by allowing House members to remove the nooses from their necks.

If he believes some standard item of attire i necessary, he could declare a new badge of respec and dignity. Spats. That would ensure more respect When was the last time you heard of a politician

who wore spats being indicted?

Dan Flood, you say? Well, he was indicted—bu not convicted.

Besides, everybody knows that sweaty ankles are more dignified than sweaty necks. - (Dallas Time

The demise of Jordan's desert nobleman

By Gavin Bell

AMIN -The Bedouin, the nomadic tribes which have roamed the Arabian deserts for centuries, are disappearing.

Threatened by diminishing grazing land for their flocks of sheep, goats, and camels, they are folding up their black goat-hair tents and migrating in increasing numbers to the cities.

A recent survey by professors and students at the University of Jordan discovered that the country's Bedouin population has shrunk from about 200,000 in the 1950s to less than 60,000. The survey warned that unless the government

works fast and produce a comprehensive rural development plan, the Bedouin may become another of the Middle East's romantic legends. Apart from the loss of a colorful tradition, the trend poses a serious economic threat to Jordan

which relies heavily on Bedouin livestock for fresh Dr. Saleh Khasawneh, a director of the research team, said, "It is a sad fact that the old desert

life-style is becoming a fast-disappearing anachron-

"We believe it is vital from the economic and cultural points of view to halt this process and the only way to do that is to help the Bedouin improve their standards of living through modern farming

The bewildering intrusion of technological warfare and the complexities of a developing country have played their parts in destroying a society which has changed little since biblical times. According to the survey, the Bedouin have found themselves trapped in a web of conflicting political and

economic forces which they do not understand. Most of them belong to eight major tribes, one which claims direct descendancy from the Prophet Muhammad through his daughter Fatima, another from the ancient Nabatean civilization.

The Badia (Bedouin Regions) range over huge tracts of desolate scrubland where only the nomads can survive, let alone flourish.

The conservative tribesmen have gained an honored place in Jordanian history as loyal subjects and excellent soldiers for the government of King Hus-Most of the desert camel corps, a tough police

force which hunts down gun-runners and smugglers in Jordan's remote border regions is drawn from the Bedouin community.

During World War I, the legendary British officer Lawrence of Arabia enlisted the fighting

spirit of Bedouin warriors to defeat Turkish occupation forces. The sudden transition to 20th century civilization has been a painful experience for many of the older

Tribal chieftains are losing their authority and elders can only watch with sorrow as their children

It found that their low protein diet of cereals and severe shortage of clean drinking water reduced their life expectancy to 50 years.

marital disputes.

who had beaten her.

with you." The case was settled.

One child in seven dies before the age of 12 months and the survivors grow up with poor physiques and little resistance to disease.

Women have no independent social role and are expected to marry early and produce children, preferabiy maie, as soon as po

Education is not encouraged because government schools do not teach the kind of skills necessary for Bedouin life and parents are afraid of losing. their children to the cities.

Despite this reluctance to give up their traditional way of life, most Bedouin elders realize it is no longer adequate for their children.

Already the metamorphosis of the nomad societ is apparent. The huge flocks of livestock have virtu ally disappeared and only five per cent of familie still live in tents.

Most have built simple stone or concrete dwel lings, although many live in houses made from drie mud or in caves.

A tentative start to reversing the Bedouin migra tion was made several years ago, when him resources of underground water were discovered beneath the barren mud flats of southern Jordan

A pilot experimental farm in the area has grown to 1,800 acres that produce rich grain and vegetable harvests and supported a settled Bedouin commut ity of 250 families.

The professors at Jordan University insist that: great deal more needs to be done to revitalize the livestock industry by improving pasture lands, producing fodder crops and developing related indis tries to provide jobs in new rural centers. The traditional handicrafts of Bedouin women

such as rug-weaving and embroidery could be income.

Otherwise, they warn that the rugged Bedout, who have contributed so much to Arab culture slowly disappear.

Eventually the desert will become a silent, empty and haunting place. (R)

Mrs. Thatcher's report card:

By Richard Blystone

Calling it painful but necessary surgery, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's new Conservative government has moved boldly to pare down the British socialist welfare state.

In three months the Conservative scalpel has been aimed at upper-bracket income taxes, goverament spending, nationalized industries and state-supported commissions, Critics claim the Tories are knife-happy and have

misdiagnosed the country's ailment. Even some party members are worried about the patient. Conservative popularity has dropped sharply as

the cost of living has shot up and the stock market dropped. Mrs. Thatcher makes no apology. She says she's only "carrying out the voters' instructions."

Campaigning for the May 3 national election, Mrs. Thatcher told Britons it was their last chance to stop Britain's slide out of the first rank of nations

Angry over a winter of strikes that the Labor government couldn't control, and which crippled hospital services, schools and garbage collections, British votes gave the Tories a commanding 43-seat edge over all other parties in the 635-seat House of

Mrs. Thatcher wasted no time acting on her faith that business and management, freed from heavy taxes and government bureaucracy, will lead the country to prosperity.

In its first parliament term, which ended last

week, her government has:

- Cut the base rate of income tax from 33 per cent to 30 per cent and the top rate from 83 per cent to 60 per cent. To make up for it the government increased sales taxes from 12.5 per cent on luxuries and 8 per cent on most other goods and services to 15 per cent all around.

- Announced it will sell large chunks of stateowned industries, including the national airline, the aerospace combine and the booming oil industry, and will limit the drain of the money-losing steel and shipbuilding businesses.

- Vowed to keep next year's public spending down to this year's level in real terms, which is expected to mean trimming some 4 billion pounds (\$ 9.2 billion) from the sum planned by the previous

- Signed the death warrant for 3,000 planning, advisory and oversight bodies that the Tories see as a waste of money and a hindrance to business. - Increased the prime lending rate, the benchmark for commercial interest rates, to 14 per cent, and eased restrictions on individuals and corpora-

tions sending and spending funds overseas. The interest rate and the North Sea oil bonanza have boosted the British pound to a four-year high,

but the good news stops there. The government has said that between the income tax cut and the sales tax boost the "average family" would be 1.30 pounds better off. One independent study disputies this, and ex-chancellor of the Exchequer Denis Healey of the Labor Party has said the Conservative package will "lead to a fall in living standards for everybody earning less than

10,000 pounds (\$23,500) a year." The London Stock Exchange, which boomed on hopes the Tories would win, has dropped 17 per cent since the election. Inflation has moved from less than 10 per cent to 11.4 per cent, and government ministers predict it will hit 17.5 per cent before year's end.

The latest Gallup Poll gives Labor a 5 percentage-point lead over the Conservatives in voter preference, compared to a 7.2 per cent Tory margin just three months ago.

Last week the conservatives screened a minute nationwide political broadcast to tra-explain. The spokesman, Foreign Secretary 12 Carrington, said it will take several years to achieve the "new, free, vigorous Britain."

The danger is that Conservatives are simply wrong in believing their economic policies — or any policies - can solve Britain's chronic economic problems, rooted as they are in deeply felt attitude. about class and work.

Even Conservatives wonder: Will capitalists now invest in modernizing plants? Will the unions is them? Tory Treasury Secretary John Biffen told

parliament there's no guarantee. "Those who drive the most benefit from the these policies are just as likely to spend more time on the golf course instead of in the office," said Healey

"Edward Heath (the last Conservative print minister) spent his last three years complaining that even though he gave the industries all the tax benefits they wanted he didn't get the new invest-

If it works that way again, the steady intravenous flow of North Sea oil will sustain life for a while, and when that runs out the patient will succumb. —(AP)

saudi press review

Weekend newspapers led with the United Arab Emirates' call for a Gulf summit conference, Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's statement to the Gulf News Agency on the Kingdom's unwavering attitude toward the Palestine issue and the Kuwaiti proposal to the U.N. Security Council on Palestinian rights.

One newspaper said in a frontpage report that President Mobutu of Zaire has lauded Saudi Arabian assistance to his country, while two others reported the activities of Muslim revolutionaries in Afghanistan and Moscow's reported attempt to save the present Afghan regime. Some other papers highlighted Israel's strafing of South Lebanon, Iranian leader Ayatollah Khomeini's call to Iranians to participate in the elections of the Constituent Assembly and the prosecution of the accused in the Iraqi conspiracy case.

French President Valery Giscard D'Estaing's projected visit to the Arab states, Lebanese President Elias Sarkis' expected meeting with PLO leader Yasser Arafat in Beiteddine and Mauritania's declared commitment to the right to self-determination for the people of the Sahara desert were also front page stories.

Among the local items featured on the front pages were Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's meeting with his Kuwaiti counterpart Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmed Al-Jaber at Jeddah airport, Prince Saud's reception of the new Iranian ambassador to the Kingdom and King Khaled's congratulatory messages to the Heads of State of Switzerland and Benin on their national day.

"Al - Jazirah" said in an nations that called for peace, seceditorial Thursday that Saudi urity and stability of the Middle Arabia was in the vanguard of the East in particular and the world in general. It added that the Kingdom based its attitudes on its unshakeable faith in right and jus-

and into socialism and penury.

Referring to Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's reaffirmation of the Kingdom's stance on the Middle East issue, the paper said the foreign minister "had made it clear once more that peace in the region could be achieved. only when Israel withdrew completely from occupied Arab territories and the legitimate rights of the people of Palestine were

restored to them. "The foreign minister's statedrawal, restoration of the rights of Palestinians, the establishment of a Palestinian state and the return of Holy Jerusalem to the Islamic

ment has reaffirmed the Kingdom's declared and firm stand on the Middle East which could not be interpreted in any way other than for Israel's complete with-

fold," the paper added. In an editorial on Friday, the same paper said Israel's perpetration of crimes and barbarism against Palestine refugees proved beyond doubt that it was difficult to call it a state in the real sense of the word. The paper described it as "a gang of murderers, looters and plunderers united in a single conspiracy to usurp Palestine and establish an odd society in the modern age."

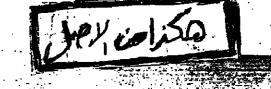
The paper felt convinced, "such people did not understand the logic of right and justice, rather they revelled in violence and the use of force. And, they would not be willing to give up what they have plundered unless they were forced to do so through the same logic which they understood well," it added.

In its Thursday issue. "Okaz" said the new trend in the Lebanese crisis indicated there was some hope for an end to its sufferings and the country's return to its previous stable and peaceful

conditions. Referring to the recent meeting of the United Nations Assistant Secretary General with President Elias Sarkis of Lebanon and PLO leader Yasser Arafat, the paper said the U.N. official would have first-hand knowledge of the real dimensions of Israeli plans and also of the difficulties being faced by the U.N. forces in South Lebanon. The paper hoped that "the

envoy of the U.N. Secretary General would find himself in a position to inform the world body about the real dangers involved if Israel continued to occupy Arab lands and persisted in its attempts at making Lebanon a strong card in its hand through which it could make bargains and implement its plans. It was time for the United Nations to tackle this Zionist danger before the area exploded and the danger (of war) spread far and wide into the four corners of the world," the paper said.





Why Sarah Uthman wants to expand beyond wedding party audiences



By Kay Hardy Campbell

IEDDAH - At 5 in the morning the audience was throwing flowers at her from their seats. One at a time they approached and quietly thanked her for a fantastic evening. Some dropped rose blossoms onto her head, or in her iap. They refused to leave, shouting for more, until the hostess dragged them off to the buffet that had been in preparation for days beforehand. For Saudi folksong artist Sarah Uthman of Riyadh, it was another successful perfor-

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cural centers.

As the girls of the audience departed to the wedding banquet. Sarah and her group of accompanying percussionist/singers began to pack up their instruments. But some of the partygoers returned from the buffet, hoping to hear more of her legendary singing. The crowds just wouldn't leave her alone.

Sarah; a soft-spoken 28-yearold who began her singing career only eight years ago, has become one of the most popular of Saudi Arabia's female singing stars. Cassette tapes of her wedding party performances are found in nearly every home. She is one of the most widely-sought of the mutribat, the Saudi women folksingers. Estimates of her compensation for a four-hour evening performance range from SR 12,000 upwards. She is one of the three Saudi folk art superstars (the others are Itaab Sharabatly and Ibtisaam Lilfi).

But Sarah's career is at a critical the hones to lean into

public view throughout the Arab is in interaction with the audience. world. Yet she hesitates, out of They request songs, talk with us, respect for the difficulties and sencheer, whistle, clap, dance and sitivities that involve such a step. sing along. After all, the artist is up Here is the first generation of there for the sake of the audifemale Saudi vocalists who have had the benefits of recording

without sounding affected, adapt-

ing with ease to songs of both sad

So far, Sarab has remained

primarily a singer of popular folk

songs that her audiences learned

long ago. She is a singer for the

people, a revered songstress who

thrives on the intimate rapport she

"I like_to experience my audi-

ence," she says. "I enjoy the fact

that they never want the parties to

end like you have just seen here

tonight. We are happy when the

"We start playing at 1 a.m. and

neither we, nor the audience, feel

audience reacts this way.

establishes with her audiences.

audiences.

On-stage, Sarah dresses modmade available to them, the first to estly in a white cotton skirt and be able to travel outside the Kingblouse with gold-colored cotton dom for special public perforembroidery. Her coiffure is simmances. These are great steps ple, her short thick black hair forward and Sarah, whose career combed neathly to one side. When she appears most of the infinitely is full of promise because of them, more extravagantly dressed audiis aware of it. She knows that she is ence don't seem to notice her; a delicate issue and intends to play only a few applaud her entrance. ber cards just right.

Hearing a tape of her singing is Her accompanists get settled and Sarah smiles at her audience. enough to be convinced that she perhaps looking for familiar faces. holds a winning hand. Compared to the other mutribat both on tape

As the microphones are turned on and live, her voice has unusual and shifted around to the musidepth. She portrays emotion cians' liking and the drumskins tightened on the mabkhara (charcoal holder), a few members of the and sunny lyric. She evokes high audience approach her and spirits, pride and excitement in her request their favorite songs.

> It is not until the first one begins that the audience begins to react as one might expect. The clapping, ululating, whistling, cheering and dancing begins at once. Some mutribat play five or six songs before the guests feel inclined to render even vague applause. But with Sarah the reaction is immediate. Her voice casts it spell over the wedding guests. No stage antics, no gimmicks or anything that could be considered nonprofessional can be detected in her performance. She does not call attention to herself as a person;

-existent. It is the magic of her voice, and the great percussion accompanying her, that has led to her popularity.

Sarah began singing at her home in Riyadh, for family parties. Then, as group member Jawahir Mansou explains, "she received invitations to perform for the nobility. After that she began to overtake the public eye."

Off-stage, Sarah is very reserved. She considers herself merely a part of the group and lacks any "star" egoism or overbearance. Her speaking voice is quiet and in the main her accompanists answer for her. They feel it is their right to do so, for they are equal members of the group and formed it with her.

They have played together for five years now. Some of the percussionists are from Sarah's family and those who are not are very close friends. They intend to stick together, too "for the duration," as mouthpiece Jawahir Mansour

This wedding season they will play at least four nights a week --usually Saturdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays. Their hosts pay the round trip air-fare from Rivadh for the while eightmember group.

Would she concede that Itaab Sharabatly, her fiercest competitor, outranks ber as the best singer in Arabia? "That is for the audience to decide," replies Sarah. "Here, the singing voice is judged by the audiences. But there are many other good women singers, such as Ibtisaam Lutfi and Hayaat Sahh." What constitutes a good voice?

"Its power and ability to portray emotion."

She hopes that Saudi women's singing will enjoy a wider audience in the future.

Again, Jawahir Mansour steps in to elaborate. "We hope for greater artistic excellence, a wider audience. At the present time we have many hopes for the future of Saudi women's music. We hope for the emergence of new voices, like Sarah's. When she emerged the audiences liked her. Everything is centered around the audience's taste. If the crowd loves

you, you have been successful."
Musical education in the Gulf region has developed quickly for women artists in the last few years. Sarah and her group hope that soon such institutes for musical instruction will appear in Saudi

"In Saudi Arabia there is no official institution for women to learn to play musical instruments. In the Gulf there are such institutions. In Saudi Arabia there are places for the instruction of men, where lessons in the violin. qanoon and organ are offered, but this is not encouraged.

"If they opened a music institute, serious confident musicians would emerge playing more than traditional percussion instruments such as the violin, for example. Such an institute would be an

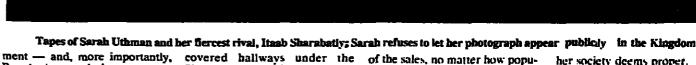
excellent undertaking." Some musicians claim that in order to be popular throughout the Arab world, an artist must first conquer the Egyptian musical scene, where performance and creative possibilities abound. But Sarah and her group disagree.

"Anyone who is sensitive or has art in their blood, be they in Egypt, Saudi Arabia or anywhere in the Gulf, can be successful. True, in Egypt there are many artists, theaters, places to perform and places to improve one's abilities as an artist. But no, anyone who has the talent and the will can be successful in any place."

Sarah's next goals are foreign recordings and performances. "We have decided to make special recordings and play for parties outside the Kingdom; so that our art will become appreciated

throughout the Arab world, espe-

cially in Egypt and the Gulf." Apparently the steady wedding engagements in Saudi Arabia only contribute to an artist's achieve-



Pan-Arab popularity — to a limited degree. Indeed, one speculates whether as a mutriba at Saudi wedding parties Sarah is appreciated as an artist, or merely as the evening's musical diversion. Her playing at such parties could eventually induce in her a frustration found among jazz pianists, forced by economic necessity to play at restaurants where diners pay more attention to their food and conversation than to the artist,

The state of the musicrecording business in Saudi Arabia may be another factor in her decision to widen her scope by recording and performing abroad.

To ask for a tape by Sarah Uthman in most cassette shops involves numerous repetitions of her name by the customer and unknowing shrugs from salesmen. There are few places where her recordings are available, a fact oddly inconsistent with their hands-down popularity.

In the stereo cassette shops that cater for those interested in Arabian folksongs, one finds that none of her available recordings are produced on any official label. The cassettes are all recorded in the shop and labelled with practically illegible Arabic bandwriting.

Danaaneer Mishqaas, a small cassette shop off Qabil Street in Jeddah's souq, in one of the small

covered hallways under the Sharabatly building, features these recordings (at SR10 each). Their hand-labelled cassettes are stacked from floor to ceiling.

There young Naser Hassan politely and patiently plays any tapes his customers may wish to sample for long hours, day and Hassan confirms that Sarah is

among the most popular of the mutribat, but says Itaah Sharabatly sells more tapes. Why? "The power of her voice," he Hassan and his friend,

Muhammad Al-Amoudi, explain that live recordings at wedding parties are obtained in a unique manner which would not be possible in countries where royalties and copyright laws prevail. A stereo shop specializing in such tapes acquires the rights to

record a party from the host and the artist (for between SR500-SR1,000 to each). At the wedding party a sound technician brings his own recording equipment and listens carefully on headphones throughout the evening, to ensure a high-quality taping. A few days later the host of the

wedding will appear at the shop to collect his fee; in addition to hers, the artist will be provided with free copies of the tape. The artist, however, receives no percentage

lar the tape might become. This last aspect of the sales machinery in uncontrollable, because as soon as one tape store produces copies of its tapes any of its competitors can buy one and make their own copies for sale.

Fortunately, top artists like Sarah and Itaab are well-enough compensated for their performance at the time, so the loss in tape royalties seems negligible. Should sales greatly increase, however, the artists would be left at a great disadvantage.

For a singer like Sarah, who has aspirations of expanding her audience, the present system is particularly unfortunate, since it relies on the local marketing techniques of the small tape stores.

In the Gulf the recording industry is expanding rapidly. Many Saudi artists gravitate to those countries, such as Kuwait, where copyrights are available and video production is highly developed. Sarah has also made the exodus in the past. But she still primarily sings at non-publicized, locallymarketed performances.

Her popularity and career hangs in the balance of what is culturally and religiously acceptable. As a responsible citizen she conscientiously strives to be a source of pride to her country and to dutifully consider that which

her society deems proper. She sings to constantly exploding flashbulbs as guests and official wedding photographers record her performances for posterity. People record her on video tape here, too. Yet she dismissed even without consideration the notion of being photographed for this article. "Of course, according to the customs and habits of the

have their photographs in the paper," she said, somewhat Soon Sarah travels to the U.S. But there will be no public tours: she will appear only at private parties. In so deciding she may be passing up the perfect opportunity to have her art and the musical traditions of Arabia appreciated in the West, at a time when the Western image of Arabs could greatly use the enlightenment her public concerts would impart. She bravely and gladly sacrifices an advance-

ment in her own career to satisfy

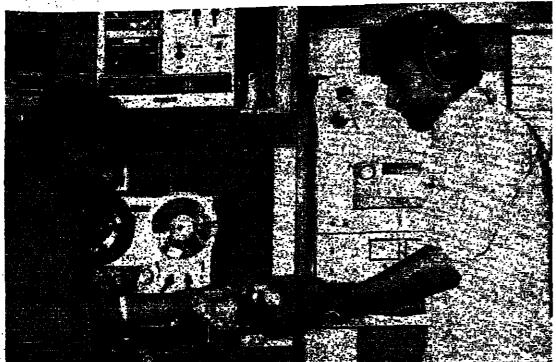
her society's expectations.

Kingdom, Saudi women cannot

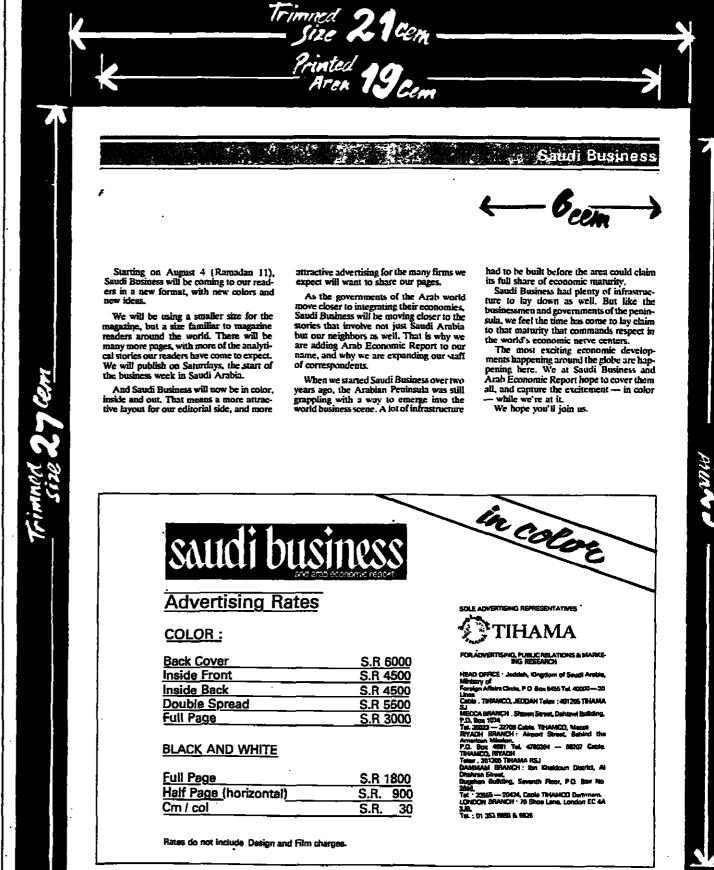
Despite the difficulties and reservations that Sarah Uthman must wrestle with, and will continue to face if she is to win a pan-Arab audience, she seems confident that she will be successful. Given her careful attitude and her ability to enthral her audiences so consistently, it is easy to believe that she will be

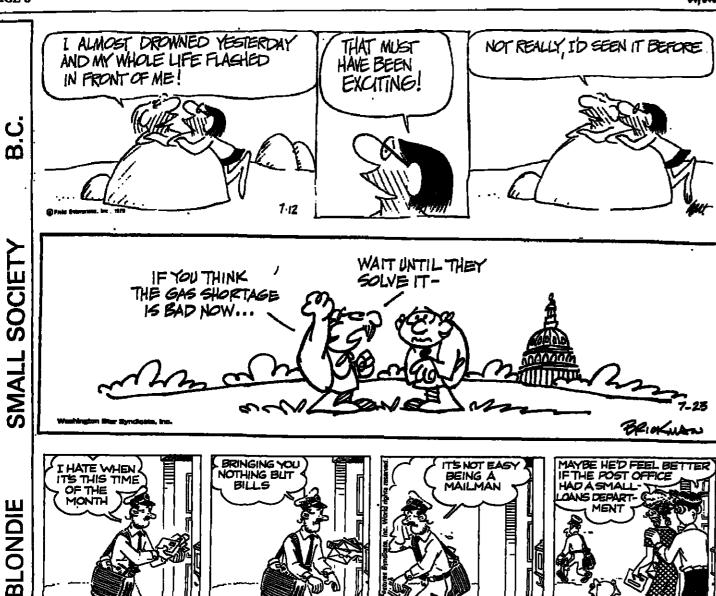


Stereo shop boss Abdul Hamid Dardeir runs off some cassettes : no royalties for the singe



Workers at the Danaaneer Mishqaas cassette shop in Jeddah





LOOK, LET'S DROT THE SUBJECT OF MONEYAN' JUST

I'M SO STIFF

I CAN'T EVEN

STRAIGHTEN

ITS EVEN

BETTER

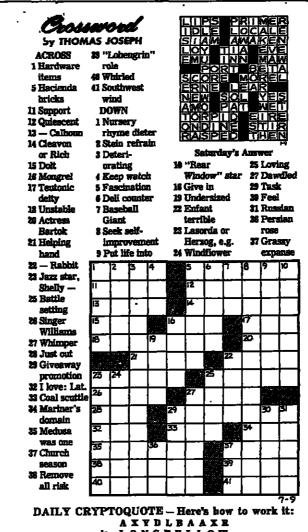
THAN NEW

IMPROVED



Dennis the Menace

CROSSWORD PUZZLE



* LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

XHLHNSO SW H QHL NPHN O H W I. — X S L Z I C B I N I U Y V L L I Saturday's Cryptoquote: THE LOVE OF NATURE IS THE ONLY LOVE THAT DOES NOT DECEIVE HUMAN HOPES. — HONORE DE RAIZAC

BBC

-Believe It or Not/

AMERICAN CITY THAT CELE BRATES JULY 4th 21 DAYS LATE WILLIAMSBURG IN VIRGINIA. ALMAYS CELEBRATES INDEPENDENCE DAY ON JULY 25-THE DAY IN 1776 ON WHICH IT WAS INFORMED THAT THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE HAD BEEN ADOPTED



A SPECIES OF GANNET, GAVE THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE A SYNONYM FOR STUPIO - IT WAS CALLED A BOOBY BY PORTUGUESE SEA-MEN BECAUSE OF IT'S HABIT OF ALIGHTING ON SHIPS AND ALLOW-ING ITSELF TO BE CAPTURED ENTRING TOWNS TOWN TOWNS



THE FIRST EXPERIMENTAL ANIMAL IN HISTORY A WHITE TERRIER USED BY ALCHEMIST WEI PO-YANG IN AN ATTEMPT TO PROVE THAT A GOLDEN PILL COULD AS-SURE IMMORTALITY IS DEPICTED IN A WOOD CUT MADE IN 142 A.I

Contract ; Bridge

Famous Hand Never one to give up easily, Kempson proces Both sides vulnerable. NORTH ♥AK42 ♣Q93

> ♥ J 10 9 7 ♦ 10 4 2 SOUTH 7Q8653 OAKQ

♣A 10 6

WEST

♠Q 10 5 3

♡-0 J 9 8 5 3 ◆ J 8 5 4

This famous hand was played by Ewart Kempson British star, many years ago. He got to six hearts and West led a diamond. When dummy appeared, it seemed prac-tically certain to declarer that

But after winning the diamond with the queen and playing a trump to the ace, West showing out, Kempson discovered that he would have

the slam anyhow. He executed an extremely rare type of endplay. He cashed the A-K of des, led a heart to dum ny's king, and ruffed a spade Kempson now cashed the the king in dummy. Ner came a trump to the queer producing this position

♣K 7 2

ight and West, who could not afford to part with the queen of spades, discarded the five of clubs. Dummy now discarded the seven of spaces and East, compelled to win the

East played at this point. Actually, he returned the dence of clubs, South playing the six, West the jack and he would eventually make the

dummy the queen. Kempson would not have helped West in play the eight of clubs instead but also, almost surely, a club and return the queen to put an end to the matter.

DON'T MISS IT saudi business

In its Colorful New Form as August 4, 1979 and every Saturday.

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

DRAVERS TIMES

LIVATEIVO LIMITO							
Saturday	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhahr	Assr	Maghreb	Isha	
Месса	4:38	6:01	12:34	3:54	7:01	9:01	
Medina Nejd		5:51 5:30	12:35 12:07	4:02 3:32	7:06 6:37	9:06 8:37	

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Childrens Show

5:42 Animal Secrets 6:06 Greatest Sports Legends: 6:28 The Waltons 7:15 Randall & Hopkirk

YOU'RE ALWAYS WILLIN'
TO HELP YOUR MOTHER
OUT, BUT WHEN IT,
COMES TO ME

WHATA

NIGHT.

WHAT'S THIS ..."A SOAP,

TO THE TENTH POWER?

ANDY

HAGAR

WIZARD

Safety Film 8:15 Kojak 9:01 Theater of Stars

Electric Co: 464, New Flinstones: Show 6 the Loving Cup The Beginnings Elgin · Baylor

The Long Night When Did You Start to Stop Seeing things? Pool Safety The Summer of 69' Part 2

WEATHER

Nightmare

Forecast for the next 24 hours:

Normal summer weather over most of the regions, moderate in the western and southwestern highlands and humid over the coastal areas. Surface winds are likely to blow in variable direction, but will turn northerly raising dust and sands occasionally over the central, northern and eastern regions.

Sea conditions will be moderate to light in the territorial waters.

Friday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

rnuay s icin	peratures (шали	110111, 111011	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	, canagiaa	~,
Mecca	41	29	Hail	•	38	16
Jeddah	38	25	Tabuk		37	23
Riyadh	42	26	Rafha		42	20
Dhahran	45	29	Sulayil		42	24
Medina	42	28	Yanbu		37	27
Taif	35	22	Abha		29	15
_						

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SAUDI RADIO

THAT?

On FM at 98 Megabertz in 3.2 meter band On SW at 11.855 Mhz in 25 meter band

SATURDAY

SHUCKS ... I HAVE

A PRODUCT THAT

COULD PUT THEM

ALL OUT OF

BUSINESS!

Afternoon Transmission 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Reflections on Fasting

HUH! EAT, YOUSAY

-IF THAT'S ALL YOU

CAN THINK ABOUT,
WHAT DIFFERENCE
IS THERE BETWEEN

IN THE FIELD?

FOR IT!!

MUSTA SLEPT IN A DRAFT!

2:10 S.A. Historical Notes 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Hits in Germany 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review

3:15 Music 3:20 Islamic Activities in Focus

3:30 Selection of Music 3:50 Closedown **Evening Transmission**

9:00 Opening 9:01 Holy Quran 9:05 A Message of Ramadan

CLEAN DIRT

9:10 Light Music 9:15 Melody Maker

9:45 The Golden Age 9:55 Music

10:00 Life in Ramadan 10:05 Youth Welfare

10:10 Music

10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. Chronicle

10.30 The Evening Show

11:00 Imp., Com. &

Recollections

11:10 Music 11:15 Mood Music

11:45 A Rendezvous with

Dreams 12:00 Closedown

VOA

P.M.

8:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities: Opinion; Analyses

8:30 Dateline News Summary 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The Making of a Nation News Summary

9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities 10:05 Opening: Analyses News Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine: America; Science: Cultural; Letter

11:00 Special English: News

VOA WORLD REPORT Midnight 12:00 News newsmakers'

11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)

voices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyses.

Morning Transmission

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today

9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward

10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News

11.09 Reflections 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978

12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today

12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery

2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain

Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promende Concert

2.15 Alphabet of Musical

3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:

News Summary 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary

7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers

7.15 Sherlock Holmes

8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up

9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel

9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead. 10.45 Ulster in Focus

11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News

1.09 World Today

1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up

2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary 2.15 The Face of England

Horoscope



FOR SATURDAY, 'AUGUST 4, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Get an early start for weekend jaumis. Later, travel complications could arise. Accent moderation and avoid overindnistence.

(Apr. 20 to May 20) If you overspend re entertainment, you're sure to hear about it from a mate or close ally. Minimize the possibility for argument.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20) Don't take loved ones for granted. Make sure to include them in conversations or else arguments could ensue. Accent togetherness. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Be careful of diet. The tendency to overindulge could lead to a slight indisposition and a doctor's visit. Be skeptical of fada.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Try not to be the center of attention now. In the spotlight, you're liable to grab center stage and shut out the rest of the players.

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) YIRGO : An escapist mood would work to your detriment,

Your Individual = Frances Drake

especially if family memi

are counting on your joylal participation. Do your part LIBRA
(Sept. 22 to Oct. 22)

A social gathering could easily lapse into a gostion session. Don't tell tales, but do your part to keep things on a more elevated plane. SCORPIO (Oct. 22 to Nov. 21)

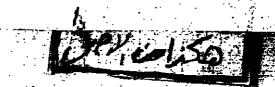
Your judgment re carge, and financial matters is apt to be faulty now. Avoid careless thinking and jumping to conclusions SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

Away from home, you're liable to let your bair down. Maintain decorum and avoid childish behavior. Cooperate with others.

CAPRICORN
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)
Others are liable to say things they don't mean. The exaggerated word and the careless innuendo could needlessly arouse

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) If attending a party, be sure to give equal time to close ones. A too-social attitude on your part could be interpreted as flirtation.

PECES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) If you're going to tackle a task, do it well. No sense working, unless you're going to put your heart into it. Avoid



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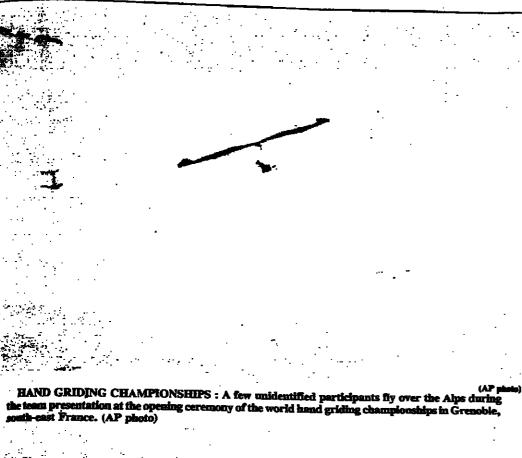
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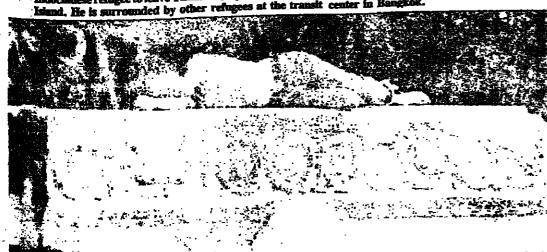
EASY RIDERS: Artistic performance of two members of Thun water ski club shows the welldressed gentlemen using tools and circular board as means of transportation, as they are pulled over nearby Lake Faulen, Switzerland.



CONGRESS WITHOUT TRANSLATION: An international congress, where no translation is needed, is held at Switzerland's town Lucerno from July 28 to August 4. Members of the Universala Esperanto-Asccio (UAE) discuss their problems in world-language "esperanto." Picture shows a group of congress members from different nations.



100,000th REFUGEE: Suy Sim holds up his 46-day old baby son, Thailand, who is the 100,000th dochinese refugee to leave Thailand July 30. The Cambodian family will settle in Providence, Rhode land. He is surrounded by other refugees at the transit center in Bangkok.



SIESTA ROMAN STYLE: This man takes a nap atop the ruins of an ancient Roman Palace in downtown Fori Imperiali.





KISS OF LIFE: Alf Waish gives the kiss of life to revive a cat he econscious in a blazing, smoke-filled house in the Lower Hutt day. He also gave the cat cardiac massage and



VISIT AFTER 34 YEARS: Harry Coppola, 58, of Lake Worth, Fla., stands in front of a souvenir shop in Tokyo Tuesday on his first full day in Japan after 34 years. Coppola, a former U.S. marine who claims he is dying of cancer as a result of being exposed to radiation after the 1945 atomic bombing of Nagasaki city, said he will seek ial aid in Japan to pay his medical costs.



FLOATING "FRITERIE": To catch rush hour be novel floating" friterie "arrives daily at noon and early eve



DOORSTEP ANGLER: This househoat owner on one dam's canals is fortunate indeed in having a hobby which he can enjoy on his own doorstep. (AP wirephoto)

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA							
NAME VOY CARGO ARR/ETA DEP/ET							
SILVER ZEPHYR	61	CEMENT	27-7	5 - 8			
PATRICIA (3rd call)	14	GENERAL	3 - 8	3 - 8			
BIJIN	8	CARS	3 - 8	4 - 8			
WAKATAKE MARU	8	GENERAL	5-8	6 - 8			
JAMIACA FAREWELL	10	GENERAL	8-8	10-8			
ƘARAKA	1	CEMENT	8-8	12-8			

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FREINFELS	9218 H	GENERAL	8 - 8	9 - 8			
HOHENFELS	9328H	GENERAL	11 - 8	14 - 8			
RABENFELS	ROA-32	GENERAL	17-8	18 - 8			

9331 H GENERAL

GENERAL

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CONSIGNEES HAVING CARGO ON THIS VESSEL ARE REQUESTED TO CONTACT OUR UNDERMENTIONED SUB-AGENTS IN YENBO WITH ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK-GUARANTEES INORDER TO OBTAIN DELIVERY ORDERS FOR THEIR CONSIGNMENTS.

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ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF MV RIO DULCE VOY.58 WITH GENERAL CARGO & **CONTAINERS**

3-8-79 (ETD 4-8-79)

CONSIGNEES HAVING CARGO ON THIS VESSEL ARE REQUESTED TO CONTACT US WITH ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEES INORDER TO OBTAIN DELIVERY ORDER FOR THEIR CONSIGNMENTS

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH CABLE: ZAINALREZASHIP,

TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ, PHONE: 22288 EXT: 313-360-298

Tehran denies drop in crude production

TEHRAN, Aug. 3 (R) - Iranian oil chief Hassan Nazih has denied that Iranian oil production had recently dropped and says total output at present averages 3.75 million barrels a day, the official Pars News Agency has said. Nazih, who was quoted Thrus-

day, did not give more details. Earlier last week, officials for the National Iranian Oil Company (NIOC) said output in the southwestern oil province of Khuzestan

had dropped to three million bar-

rels a day July 28 and to 2.8 million barrels. July 30. Iran's offshore fields normally produce 605,0000 barrels a day above Khuzestan's output.

The border province's production had previoulsy averaged 3.4 million barrels a day. Official figures issued by NIOC Wednesday said Khuzestan had produced a total of 22,732,850 barrels last week, making an average of nearly 3.25 million barrels a day.

Rate

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Currency

U.S. Dollars Banknotes

U.S. Dollar 3.3685 Pound Sterling 100 Deutche Mark 184.54 Dutch Guilder 168.04 100 Swiss Franc 203.77 100 French Franc 79_31 Belgian Franc 11.68 1000 Italian Lira 4.16 100 Danish Kroner 64.10 Swedish Kroner 88.20 66.97 100 Norwegian Kroner 15.62 100 Japanese Yen 4.69 12.25 **Egyptian Pound** Kuwaiti Dinar 11.28 Jordanian Dinar 8.88 103.86 Bahraini Dinar 1000 Lebanese Lira 100 Syrian Lira 86.48 100 Qatari Riyal 89.97 100 Yemeni Riyal 74.00 Emirates Dichams 88.82 42,78 100 Indian Rupee 34.11 100 Pakistani Rupee 9.67 Southern Dinars

Currency Selling Rates announced by the National Commercial

■ SEMINAR ON ADVANCED CONSTRUCTION

■ SEMINAR ON PRECAST CONCRETE DESIGN

MANAGEMENT AUGUST 27—SEPTEMBER 8, 1979

AND CONSTRUCTION SEPTEMBER 10-15, 1979

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U.S. endorsement sought

IMF readying dollar substitution plan

next year for member nations to exchange unwanted dollars for a new international asset backed by U.S. government securities.

It is understood that the IMF thinks there is a good possibility that the plan to create a so-called Indorsed in principle at a meeting of its 138 members, including the Yugoslavia Oct. 2-5.

meeting next April.

Since the Congress might have participation is vital.

stood it will have to be in the bil- it could be opened to other dollar

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP) lions for it to be workable. It holders as well. The International Monetary would be an "open-ended" Fund hopes to have a plan ready account so the amount could be increased over time.

asset whose value would be linked to the IMF's Special Drawing substitution account will be on the value of a number of major world currencies.

United States, in Belgrade, exchanged by the United States If endorsement is received, then The United States would pay the IMF staff could have a detailed interest on the securities to the plan ready for approval at the IMF, which in turn would pay the years. The intent would be to institution's interim committee interest to the holders of the substitution account assets.

Details remain to be worked to approve U.S. participation in out, but it is understood the IMF from the dollar's problems. the plan, it could still be some time thinks the United States will give before it would take effect. U.S. its support to a substitution account plan of some kind. The The amount of dollars that account would initially be availwould be exchanged hasn't been able for dollars held by foreign determined yet, but it was under- central banks, although eventually

tive side as gainers outnumbered

losers 826 to 644. The American

Exchange Index gained .69 on the

day to close at 199.16. Monday

supply figures released at the close

down \$1.2 billion M-2 down \$600

There are as many as \$ 600 biltion held abroad.

The idea of a substitution It is understood that the dollars account in the IMF is not new. But invested in the account would be in the past the United States has exchanged for an international not given its support. However, when it was discussed in Mexico last year, the United States agreed Right, SDR, which in turn is based to a study, and it is this study that will be discussed in Belgrade.

One major purpose would be to The dollars, in turn, could be remove some dollars from the international monetary system for U.S. government securities, and replace them with an asset that will have a more stable value than the dollar has had in recent strengthen the international monetary system by making it less vulnerable to shock stemming

The plan is likely to have special appeal to countries that hold large dollar reserves, especially oilexporting nations who are worried about the loss of value of their dollar holdings, as well as Japan and European countries.

Gainers lead in mixed stock market shares. Breadth was on the posi-

NEW YORK, Aug. 3 - Stocks were mixed throughout Friday and at the closing bell the Dow Jones Industrial Average had lost 2.39 to 847.95, transports fell .39 to 256.33, and utilities dropped .34 to 10.15. Volume of trading for the day was 37.8 million

Mexican offshore blowout seen menacing U.S. coast

CORPUS, CHRISTI, Texas, Oceanic and Atmospheric Aug. 3 (AP) — Oil spill from a runaway Mexican oil well will probably cross into U.S. waters Sunday, may wash ashore two days later, and could threaten Gulf Coast beaches until November, a U.S. government scientist predicted Thursday.

Administration official, said his prediction is based on an experimental computer model used to project oil movement. But our predictions are subject

to all kinds of changes," Robinson said at a news conference here. Oil is gushing from a well in the Bay of John Robinson, a National Campeche that blew out June 3.

Among the most active issues for the day GNA Financial gained 1 % to 13 %, Mgic lost % to 32 %, Ramada Inas fell % to 11 lost % to 32 %, Ramada Inas fell % to 11 %, Smirhkline down ½ to 43 %, Citicorp up % to 24 %, IBM dropped % to 69 % Ohio Adison unchanged to 15 % Congoleum fell ½ to 32 ½ Xerox rose % to 64 % and Gnif Life Holding advanced % to 24 %.

Growth and glamors were mixed with Avon up % to 48 % Baxter Labs rose 1 to 43 % Hurrana origent 1 to 43 % Deirital Fourin

W, Humana gained 1 to 34 ½ Digital Equip lost ½ to 56 ½ M/A. Com. up ¼ to 24, Motorola added ½ to 45 ½ National Semi lost % to 25 % Polarold down ½ to 29 %, Pepsi Co. rose % to 26 %, Safeway stores climbed ½ to 37 ½ and Time Inc. gained ¼

In the basic industry sector Allied Chemi-cal gained % to 36 % Kimberly Clark lost % to 43 %. Weeyerheavser up % to 29 %, Financial Federation advanced 1 % to 35 %, Gibraltar Financial rose % to 14 %, and twood up 1/2 to 9 1/2.

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IMMEDIATE NEED FOR

New deal ends seizure of Belgian oil refinery

ANTWERP, Aug.3 (AP) announcement that Coastal States 11-month occupation of an oil refinery by disgruntled workers will end in a few days after the

Arab bank to lend \$6m to Guinea

KHARTOUM, Aug. 3 (R) -The Arab Bank for Economic Developemnt in Africa has signed a \$6-million loan agreement with Guinea, the bank's headquarters here has said.

The loan, which is for a road rehabilitation program in Guinea, is redeemable in 1995 with a four-year grace period at four per cent interest

Gas Corp. of Houston, Texas, has agreed to buy the plant and hire

100 workers.
The announcement culminates a bitter, drawn-out labor dispute that began last Sept. 1 when 56 blue-collar workers occupied the administrative offices of the RBP (Raffinerie Belge du petrole plant)

They demanded job security from the plant's owner. Occidental Petroleum of Los Angeles which had announced in August 1978 it would shut the plant after heavy losses.

The 56 workers were joined by 200 more workers Sept. 4 and the occupation spread to the entire

Japan firm to build \$323m road in Iraq

TOKYO, Aug. 3 (AP) Marubeni Corp. of Japan said Friday it has received a \$323 million contract, the largest in amount ever won by a Japanese company for an overseas construction for an overseas construction order, to build an expressway near Baghdad.

To be built by August 1982 is a 123-kilometer section between Hit City and Baghdad, including road communications facilities expressway lamps and a 450. meter bridge over the Euphrates

Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Description Authority Price Closing Tender SR Date Ministry of Health Supply of fire alarms, smoke 100 Aug. 11 detectors and thermostats Municipality of Repairs to the vegetable and Aug. 13 Meat markets Directorate of Construction of four rural 200 Aug. 12 Education, Medina schools (first instalment) Construction of four rural Aug. 12 King Abdul Aziz Maintenance of the fabric of 100 Sept. 5 the house Directorate of Construction of an ordinary Aug. 13 3-99/1400 100 Education, Hail school Municipality of Servicing of vehicles and Aug. 12 Jeddah ' machinery Municipality of Supply of garbage bins Sept. 8 (sample 1)

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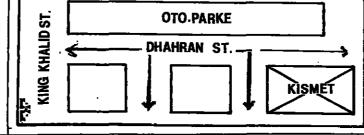
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Sept. 8

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Le lungi Share	Informatic	m	ت السدولسة	الب و صباد	EXCHANGE RATES	مبعل العملات الدولية
GB-lmo-BM	DINDON		53% Review 47 40% 43% Reynoids Ind. 57% 57% 57%	D.B.S	U.S. \$	SDR الخاصة SDR
July 27 July 30 Ferrollia 5188 5248 Price Fis. Soc. Gen. Beiginer 1830 1835 Alasid (FL29) 89.40 88.50 Solino 3658 3698 Solino 3658 3698	Stock 27 36 Allied Screenies 99 38	Campbell Soup	43% Reynolds Ind. 97% 57% 51% 54% Reynolds Metals 35% 34% 34% 32% Reckwell inter. 35% 32% 72% 72% 15% Ryder System 21% 21 55% SCM Corp. 25% 25% 25%	Bare Per Bros. 1.47 1.48 Inchespe 1.92 1.90 P.R.G. (NT) (NT) Jardise Matheson (NT) (NT)	Interbank Spot Dollar Rates at London as quoted by Bank of America IFC London	Exchange Rates for the IMF's SD
Berkel	BCI 266 268 Babcack & Wilcox 158 154 Bact Charringtons 22A 223 BAIS 266 266	Central & S.W. 15% Cent. Soya 13% Certainteed 16% Champion luter 24% Charter NY 34%	Survey Stores	KL Kepang	July 36 Range Sterling . 2.3593.2.3198 Switzer band . 1.6637-1.6545 Izaly . 818.50-818.79	Australian Dollar 1.15381 1.1529 Austrian Schilling 17.4076 17.409 Beiglan Franc 36.0025 30.005 Cannilian Dalbar 1.53103 1.5303 Deutsche Mark 2.30128 2.5709
Bocksteann Tetterede	Beetham Group 533 131ar 81CC Ltd. 115 114 Boots Co. Ltd. 179 178 Bewater Corps. 154 152 Boorring 98 96	Cleare Manhatjan 48% Chemical Bk. N.Y 41% Chemical Bk. N.Y 30 Chemical St 30 Chrysler 39% Clear. Milecron 22%	### Schlensberger 75% 77% ### Scott Paper 16% 17 394 Sbd Cat L 25% 29% ### Seare (G. D.) 14 13%	N. Serendah (NT) (NT) O.C.B.C. 6.90 6.90 Rothusaat 4.88 4.42 Setrum 2.32 (NT) Sime Darby Helgs 3.24 3.24	France 4,24754,2496 W. Germany 1,275-1,2285 Netherlands 2,068-2,0975 Beigian C 24,52-2,10 Beigian F 90,211-30,24 Deumark 5,2508-5,2600	French Franc 5.54985 5.5302 Iranian Rial 72.3904 92.3904 Ibilian Lira 866.77 1668.7 Japaneve Yem 280.720 287.32 Dutch Gillder 2.64873 2.6487
Gist Brecades (Fl.19). 41.59 40.89 APLG 57.30 48.68 Bagemeijer 55.00 54.00 AHlianz Versich 468.60 455.00 BMW 187.40 188.66 BASE 136.00 186.06 136.06 BASE 136.76 186.06	British Leyiand 19 28 British Leyiand 19 18 British Home Shores 258 249 BOC International 154 71½	Citicorp 221/4 Citical Service 70/4 Citaris Eq. 39 Citaris Eq. 39 Citaris Eq. 27/4	22% Sears Recluck 18% 18% 69% Shell Oil 39% 48% 38% Shell Transport — 30% 9% Signal Ca. 30% 30% 27% Singer 13% 11%	Singapore Land	Decimark 5.1268-5.2460 Netwap 5.0236-5.0258 Sweden 4.1940-4.1959 Japan 214.70-214.90 Canada 6.1857-0.8560 Anteria 13.4126-13.4478	Notweglan Krane
Internatio	Borumh 135 136 Cadbury Schweppes 53 51% Charter Cons. 126 122 Conts Patons 55% 54%	Colgate Palm	1924 Sony Corp. 2% 8% 8% 16% Southern Cal. Ed. 25% 25% 25% Southern Pacific 34 34 34 Southern Railvay 53% 54% 58% 58% 59*Ty Rand 45% 45% 45% 24 Squibb Corp. 31 31 31	Trongh (NT) (NT) U.O.B. 3.46 3.40 William Jacks Co. 1.62 1.62	Sattle	Seedlab Krunn
Core VD Grinsten	Connolidated Gold 219 217 Contenercial Union 137 135 Contranidr 84 83 Daigety 300 300 Distillers 233 231	C'm'w'th Edison 24 Comm. Subellite 33% Comoca line. 39% Con. Edison N.Y. 24% Consol. Foods 23%	43% Standard Brands 14% 24% 24% 546. OB California 52% 52 24% 5d. OB Indiana 66% 66% 24% 5d. OB Obio 58% 60	SYNNEY Closing Chesing July 27 July 30	الجنيه (STERLING) الجنيه	Malaysian Ringgit 2.79020 Unaveille Singapore Dollar 2.79446 2.8043 South Virican Rand 1.09735 1.0957 Swite France 2.15234 2.14704 U.A.F. Dirhams 4.97442 4.9714
VNF-Stork	Duslop Heldings 61 60 EMI 97 94 Eng. Calana Clay 80% 84% Figures 249 249 GEC 389 351	Consol. Nat. Gast	21% Streets JP. 13% 14% 22% Studebaker Worth 48% 48% 27% Sun Co. 57 57 42% Sunbeam Corp. 28% 21%	Price Aus. Dollars ACT	Closing Spot Sterling Rates at London July 30	Venezuelun Bollvie 5.02104 S.0100
Akze 28.10 27.96 Gutchoffsung 299.50 211.00 Akze 28.10 27.96 Hanug Lloyd 79.00 79.50 AkN Bank 338.60 338.50 Hoechs 128.00 128.50 Auro Bank 79.00 70.30 Hoechs 128.00 128.50 Del 113.00 112.50 Hoeseh 42.59 42.30	General Accident	Corning Giass	59% T.R.W. Inc	Amenti 2.42 2.40 Ampol 6.00 0.60 0.67 Ampol 6 1.46 1.57 ANI 1.80 1.50	USA	THE ECU 5.3
Belacken S2.10 S2.00 Holoman 385.00 385.00 385.00 Software 124.00	Gaardian Rayal Ez. 232 226 GL Univ. Stores "A" 388 386 Guinness 178 173 Gestarie 547 539 Hagsson 102 101	Dart Industries	44% Texas Instruction	Amet:	Netherlands 4.6535-2.6600 Beigian C 67.66-67.76 Beigian F 69.96-79.00 Sweden 9,7380-9.7306	Exchange Rates for the ECU Official Brussels Fixing July 30 FB/Lay Con
NedNed 107.08 107.10 1	Harrison & Crafid	Detroit Edison 14% Detroit Edison 14% Detroit Edison 27% Disney (Walt) 37% Dr Pesper 14% Dow Chemical 27	14% Thiokol	BH South 1.76 1.77 BHP 9,14 9,18 Bongaisville 1.97 2.09 Bundaberg 4.55 4.60 Cariton United 1.52 1.82	Denmark	Deutsche Mark 2.54187 Dusch Guilder 2.79364 Pound Sterling 0.60641 Dunish Krose 7.3289 French Franc 5.91408
Robeco 164,90 164,00 Lafthamer 100 1,440	Hong Kng Shng, Bk	Dresser In	51 20th Century For	Carp Wr	Austria	Italian Liru
Unilever	Inchespe	Enton Corp	404 Union OR California 304 49 21% Union Pacific Corp. 71½ 72% 33% Universal 54 21% United Branch 94 40	Coles 2.16 2.17 Connales 3.46 3.75 Coun. Gold 3.80 (NT) CRA 3.30 3.35 CSR 3.45 3.47	المارك DM Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings	Spanish Pesets 91.9852
Sciences 227.80 227.80 27.80 Closing Closing Closing Security 29.70 259.60 Security 243.60 245.60	Lend Secs. 285 278 Lead Ind. 160 153 Legal & General 155 153 Lonzho 67 65	Evens Prod	24% US indust. 94 94 21% US Steel 22% 22% 55 US Tobacco 33% 32% 34 Utd Technologies 37% 37%	Cudges	July 30 July 27 USA 1.8252 1.8187	Austrian Schilling
Arbed	Lloyds Bank	Foderal Dept. Stores	516 Wachovia Carp. 18% 19 29 Walter Hon 35% 34% 12% Warver-Commu. 37% 37% 19% Warner Lambert 22% 22% 17% Wells-Fargo 29% 29%	Fairfax I.31 1.31 Grace Brota 2.05 (NT) Hamersley 2.58 (NT) Hauthert I.32 (NT) Hooker 0.77 0.77	Britain 4.230 4.2230 Ireland 3.7749 3.7660 Cunada 1.5646 1.5564 Netherlands 91,840 90,940 Switzerland 110,530 110,70	GOLD tian
ZEES 2189 2185 Ver. Elek. Werk 158.59 159.59 Volkswagen 210.09 211.59	MEPC	First Nat. Boston 38 First Penna 14 Florida Power & L.1 26% Ford Motor 42%	394. Western Bancorp 314 314 14 Western Union 214 214 264 Westinghouse Elect 204 204 413 Weyerhatuser 284 284 364 Whirlood 214 214	Kathleen 4.30 4.30 Lend Lense 2.50 2.50 Magellan 2.30 2.40 Mauri Brus 0.78 0.77 Metals Ex. 9.62 0.64	Belghum 6.261 6.344 France 42.990 42.985 Denmark 34.715 34.810 Norway 36.335 36.25 Sweden 43.52 43.446	Closing Gold Prices (In US Dollars per troy ounce)
PRURUGRATION CHARLES	PERington	Fruehauf Corp. 33% GAF Corp. 10% GATX Cp. Pf. 32% Gamble Stog 29%	33 Waite Not. 64 64 104 Winn Dhie 29% 294 104 Woodworth 254 254 324 Wyly Corp. 54 54	MIM	Insly	July 27 July
SCHEDULED EUROBONDS CALENDAR OF SCHEDULED EUROBOND OFFERINGS The following is the Calendar of Scheduled, Europoud Offerings with testative tocass, syndicate manager and offering date where available.	Rolls Royce	General Foods 51% General Instruments 42% General Mills 24%	30½ Xerox Corp	Nicholas 1.01 1.43 Nth. BH 1.78 1.79 Oalkhridge 1.50 1.50 OH Search 0.15 0.15 Pasicontinental 13.80 (NT)	Japan 0.8438 0.8465 Finland 47.82 47.68	Zurich
EURODOLLARS Chicarp Oversons Finance Corp. Ltd., guaranteed by Citicorp, 100 million deliant, due February 1983, amounty interest at the average of the bid and effected rate for three-most inter-hank Eurodeliar deposits.	Stand. & Chid. Bt. 444 434 Sime Darby 70 71 Shell 336 334 Taylor Woodrow 349 348 Tate & Lyle 142 138	Gen. Pub. Ueil	9% CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES 29 July 30 4½ 26% 36 Industrials 835.75 DN 4.61 or 8.48% 24% 20 Transport 251.76 UP 1.20 or 8.41%		COMMODITIES London Metal Exchange	اسعار السلع والمعادن London Closing Commodity Prices
Could Suine-Vint Boston, S Ang. (to be followed by 200 million dollars of the same inne on a tap and acture Francaise des Paesmatiques Michella, 125 million dollars, due 1994, 18.0% at 99.25 to yiel? 104, Bacque Nationale de Paris.	Tesce	Gillette	23% 15 Utilities 108.15 UNCHANGED 21% 65 Stocks 299.04 UP 0.34 or 0.11% 15% 26% NY -(AP-DJ) Due to a late correction The	Repea 1.26 1.20	Closing Prices Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)	COCCIA Sub 30 Inde 27
Thide Development Bank Financial Services NV, guaranteed by Trade Development Bank Holding S.A., 40 million delibert, the 1936, semi-annual interest at 0.25 points above six-month interbank Eurodollar offered rates, par, minimum interest 6.0%, Credit String-First Boston, 30 million delibert, due 1944, semi-annual Krung Thai (Caynosa) Ltd., guaranteed by Krung Thai Bank, 25 million delibert, due 1944, semi-annual interest at 0.25 points above six-month Interbank Eurodollar offered rates, par, minimum interest 6.75%,	Trust House Forte, 142 133 Tube Investments	GL Atlantic Pac. Tea 94: Grey bound	Dow Junes Closing Transportation Averages will 144. be revised. 174. Due to a late correction The Closing 174. Transportation Average was Corrected to 251.70 1634 United States of the Control of the Control of the Control	N.C. Sleigh 0.78 0.69 Southern (NT) (NT)	July 27 July 30 Closing Closing	Closing Cheing Cheing Cheing
Manufacturers Hanover Ltd. EUROMARKS Sweden, 100 million Marks, that 1989, 7.5%, Dreather Bask, 2 Aug.	Victors	Heiuz H. J	Corrected to 299.04 Up 0.34 or 0.11 pc. 19% 19% 19% 19% 19% 19%	Theks	Spot	March
Nargae Kommontelbank, guaranteed by Norway, 100 million marks, due 1909, 7.375% at par, average filt 7.5 years, Westdestache Lenderbank. Asien Development Bank, 100 million marks, due 1989, 7.5% at 99.5 to yield 7.53%. Doutsche Bank, 3 Aug.	Section 1	Holiday Laus	19%, Closing Closing 32%, July 39 July 27 88%, July 39 Price Frs. 19%, Air Liquide	Utah 3.76 Waltons 9.73 Weeks 3.00 Westfield (NT) WMC 2.47 2.54	CONTER Epertonee	Total Volume: 2,748 lots of ten tonnes. ROBUSTA COFFEE \$360
OTHER ISSUES Engages Investment Bank, 15 billion Yen, due 1989, 7.75% at 99.25 to yield 7.86%, Perchase Fund starting in Best year gives 8-year potential average life, first call at 101 to 1984, Nonstra Securities Co., 6 August.	Clouing Closing July 27 July 30 Price Live Axdes 3005 3015	IU International	Alsthorn 61.69 61.69 ARX. Ent. 399,80 406.00 12% Beghin-Say L29,00 128.00 51% Banygues 444,00 435.00 55% BSN-Gerwais Danone 646,60 645.00	Woodside Pete 6.99 0.99 Woodsertils 1.52 1.52	Wirehers Cash	Inly 1640-1952 1638-1636 September 1632-1639 1674-1672 November 1649-1648 1708-1704 January 1642-1649 1713-1719
The volume of achesholed Europeand offerings totals about the equivalent of 726 million deliars compared with 171 million deliars a week earlier. FOREIGN ISSUES Entupian Investment Bank, 100 million Swins Frances, due 22 Aug. 1994, 4.375% at 99.5 to yield 4.44%.	ANIC	IBM 68%	18% Carrelour	Closing Closing July 27	Market steady at the lower level Cathodas 784-785 784-785	March
Subling Famil starts 1985 to produce 10.5 year average tile, Soditic S.A., 3-10 Aug. Calme Nationale des Teleconstantications, guaranteed by French government, 100 million Swigs Francs, due 1989, 4.375% at 100.25 to yield 4.35%, Credit Soises, 30 July-3 Aug. Camer Inc., 30 million dellurs, due 1991, convertible. Goldman Sachts and Ca., 1 Aug.	Centrale 5500 5610 Ciga 2209 2340 Costp Ass Milano 9260 9220 Cred Ital 1475 1486 Erba 1530 1990	Intl. Tel. & Tel 27% 2 Jeff. Pilot 34 3 Jewel Coa 25% 2	12% Chim. Routiere	July 20 July 27 Prices Yen Asahi ElerChem	Three mouths	RUBBER Little
July 27	Ercole Marelli	Johnson & Johnson 72% 7 Jon Logan 12% 1 Joy Manufacturing 32% 3 K. Mart Corp 25% 2	174 CCF	Catoor Camera	£EAD	September
Fractions and changes in 32nds Notes Blat Asked Change 78s March 1980 98.13 98.17 DN 3	Finskler	Kanfm. & Broad 8% 11 Kebogg Co 20% 2 Kensecoti	0 Ferodo	Fujitsa	Sales	July-September 67.90-68,00 68.60-68.65 OctDecember 70.28-78.35 70,90-71.85 January-March 72.50-72.70 73.10-73.45 April-June 75.00-75.65 75.30-75.55 Market closed inactive.
7ks March 1990 98.13 96.17 DN 3 9ks May 1992 160.18 100.26 DN 4 ha February 1983 97.26 97.2 DN 8 ha Appast 1986 94.24 95.0 DN 12 8ks November 1985 98.8 98.16 DN 12	Italicement	Kroger Co	5 Hachette	Kafima 291 280 Kansai El. Power 902 905 Kawasaki Steel 125 127 Komatsu 331 312 Kubota 274 272 Matsushkia Elec. 638 634	NICEEL, E per tonne Spot	RAW SUGAR منكر خلم Sugar Prof.
Bonds: 4/of August 1987-92 81.16 82.16 UNCH 5/of August 1983 94.20 94.28 DN 12	Mediobasta	Ligge Group	7% Legrand 1533 1519 9% Localrance 283.59 266.09 2% L'Oresi 659.00 670.00 1% Machines Ball 55.25 57.50	Mitsubishi Chemical 175 179 Mitsubishi Electric 179 180 Mitsubishi Hyv Ind 166	Three months	Comm. Conn.
74st Petersary 2002-97 87.4 87.12 DN 8 8in Ament 2003-06 94.2 94.10 DN 8 8in November 2003-06 97.16 97.24 DN 12	Pirefi S.P.A. 760 753 RAS 70000 73900 Rinascente 119 129.50 Seff 6280 6430 SIP 1260 LSS	Lucky Stores	64 Mel. Normandie 69.30 60.30 5% Michelin 999 921 Moet-Harmessey 469.50 474.06 6% Mentager 23.60 84.90 6% Mentager 429.09 423.06	Mitsui Co	reser per troy quace	March
Quoted by Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (BAII)	Sala	Maration O2	854 Nord-Est 34.75 32.40 7% Offica 188.00 196.00 14h PUE 92.10 92.10	Pioneer 1829 1866 Ricoh 543 543 Sharp 438 422 Shiseldo 1840 1046 Sony 1896 1980	Spot	WOOL,
Betrewer Coupon Materity Bid/Ashed Alabii Bunk Kuwaki 11% 83 96%-99% Arab last, Bank 117/16 83 97%-7%	July July Stock 26 27 AMF Inc	Mangioutilia	9½ Perrier	Suniformo Chem		July 228-218 228-218 Ociober 233-218 233-218 December 238-218 238-218 March 238-228 238-228 May 238-228 238-228 July 238-228 238-228
Busco de Bristo 17/16 83 9754-984 11/16 83 9754-984 11/16 83 1004-1005 11/16 83 904-1005 11/16 83 904-1005 11/16 84 9714-98 11/16 82 9714-98 11/16 82 9714-98 11/16 82 9714-98 11/16 83 9714-98 11/16 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 9	ARA SVC	Meand Corp. 25% 20 Meanores 29% 20 Mercis Co. 67% 66 MGM 20% 20% 20 Middle S Ut. 14W 16	5% Radiar 488.09 485.00 5% Radiosch 341.00 348.00 5% Raff (Ch. Fse) 154.00 151.00 14% Raff. SL Louis 114.00 114.00	Toray Indos. 156 156 Toshiba Elec. 149 149 Toto 433 432 Toyo Kagyo 453 476 Toyo Kagyo 864 864	Standard Cash	July 238-228 238-228 - October 238-228 238-228 238-228
Re. Ent. Algoric R.N.P., 12 3/16 77-83 99%-180%. R.N.P., 12 3/16 77-83 99%-180%. Privenian Ranka 13% 85 97%-98% Societe Generale 10 5/16 84 99%-180%. U.B.A.F. 10 5/16 81 99%-5	Allied Chemical 34% 34% Allied Chemical 34% 34% Allied Chemical 34% 34% 34% Allied Chemical 37% 37% 37% 37% 37% 37% 37% 37% 37% 37%	Minn Ming & Mag	Redoute a Restatx	ZURICH ČLSÚ	Market barrely steady High Grade Cash	COTTON Liverpool cotton shipment offered prices in U.S.
TARRELL TO THE PERSON OF THE P	Amerada Hess	Motorota	34 Safar Gobain 116.89 117.10 34 SAT 481.00 486.00 56 Schneider 175.20 178.20 24 Skin Rossignut 1355 1360	Closing Clusting July 30 July 27 Frice Swins Frs. Almonisce	Market quiet	cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) a supplied by a leading trading company. Major shipping origins Monday Included: U.S. Memphis II 1/16 inch strict middiling i.
KUWAITI DINAR BOND MARKET Kuwait — (ARDI) — The Arab Company for Tracting Securities (ACTS), said that the volume in the Kuwait Dinar Bond Market was relatively moderate this week and the prices steady even though a few of Kuwait Dinar Bond Market was relatively moderate this week and the prices steady even thought a few of Kuwait Dinar market for Credit	Amer. Can. 25 25 Aunter. Cyarantid 25 25 Aunter. Cyarantid 25 25 Anner. Elec. Pow. 21% 21% Anner. House Prod. 26% 27 Auner. House Sup. 28% 28%	National Con	% Semmer 399,59 383,00 3% Sez 266,50 248,29 1% Thomson-Brandt 191,00 192,00 1% UTA 190,00 173,50	BOV (Bearer)	£ per tonne Cash	Now-Dec 77,00 (UNCH). U.S. California (1's lach strict middling). Now-Dec 81,50 (UNCH). Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Now-Sec 70,00 (1507).
thus have improved by 16.12. The first graduated rate bond in the Kuwaiti Dinar market for Credit has have improved by 16.12. The first graduated rate bond in the Kuwaiti Dinar market for Credit has been been supported to be priced Friday and secondary trading about begin handay. Manday. As we AAA burrower is removed to top the KD market before the Linked Arab shipping 17% insue due 189.	Asser. Moders 6% 6% 6% 6% Asser. Nat. Res. 43% 43% 43% Asser. Sandard 50% 50% 50% Asser. Tel. & Tel. 57% 1544 1544	Nortolik & Western 27% 27 Nikwest Abrilines 32% 32 Nikwest Bancorp 27% 27 Nortoe Simon 15% 15	76 Fortign lanes F4 BASF	Columbus 635 640 Credit Suisse 2210 2215 Credit Suisse 2210 2215 Flocher (George) 695 690 Jeknoli (Fr. 100) 1435 1430	Sales	Ang-Sept 79.00 (UNCH). Egypt (1½ inch). Ang-Sept Gizn 69, 138.80 (UNCH). Ang-Sept Gizn 70, 135.25 (UNCH). Soden Baraket (1½ inch).
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International

السبت ۱۱ رمضان ۱۳۹۹ هـ

Low-key speech by Mrs. Thatcher

Rhodesia constitution called defective

ish Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher Friday described the new constitution in Zimbabwe Rhodesia as defective and criticized the white minority veto powers enshrined in it.

Mrs. Thatcher facing one of her toughest assignments since gaining power was addressing a closed-door session of the Commonwealth conference here devoted to a potentially stormy debate on the Zimbabwe Rhodesia conflict.

The British leader said there was a common view in Africa, the United States and Western Europe that the present constitution was "defective in certain important respects."

"I refer of course to the provisions which make it possible for the white minority to block, in the parliament, constitutional changes that would be unwelcome

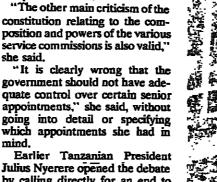
to them," she said.
"This is a valid criticism. Such a blocking mechanism has not appeared in any other independence constitution agreed to by the British parliament, she said.

The Commonwealth summit here is regarded as the final phase of consultations to shape British policy on Zimbabwe Rhodesia before final proposals are put for-

Mrs. Thatcher — whose speech committal passage Mrs. Thatcher was later released to reporters said there was general agreement that "there should be some guaranteed representation for minority communities during a certain minimum period following the transfer of power.

"I think we all recognize the importance to Rhodesia of encouraging the European minority to remain and to continue to play a useful part in the life of the community.

"But," she added, "that is a very different matter from enabling them to block all change." In a carefully-worded and non-



Julius Nyerere opened the debate by calling directly for an end to white minority control of the army. It was not clear whether Mrs. Thatcher was echoing this.

spoke of the four white-

dominated service commissions at present in charge of Zimbabwe

Rhodesia's police, army, judiciary

and public service.

mind.

Conference delegates said there appeared to have been some coordination between the speeches of Mrs. Thatcher and President Nyerere.

Both leaders spoke of a need to end white minority blocking powers and for changes in the constitu-tion. Neither referred to the Patriotic Front guerrillas by name. But while President Nyerere

said there was at present no cause to end the territory's guerrilla war. Mrs. Thatcher declared firmly:

"I simply do not believe that there is anything now dividing the people of Rhodesia which is worth the use of the bomb and the gun to kill and maim men, women and children by the thousand or which can justify the misery of hundreds of thousands in refugee camps." Mrs. Thatcher and President

tions in Zimbabwe Rhodesia had changed the situation there. While the debate had clearly got off to a more harmonious start than anticipated, differences were

evident on key issues such as the

Nyerere both said the April elec-

armed forces. These are expected to be argued when the Commonwealth leaders retreat for the weekend to the sec-

neth Kaunda's official residence. vented it from defusing the three Nicosia government rejects Turkish proposal for talks According to Turkish Cypriot Radio Bairak, Denktash insisted

NICOSIA, Aug. 3 (R) — The Cyprus government has formally rejected a Turkish Cypriot proposal for the resumption of intercommunal talks on the Island. The government's negative

reply was handed by Greek Cypriot leader george loannides to the United Nations Special Representative Galindo Pohl on Thursday.

the setting up of four special committees to deal with difficult aspects of the Cyprus dispute.

Turkish Cypriot leader Raouf Denktash proposed on Monday

that the Greek Cypriots should first publicly accept the existence of two separate Greek and Turkish zones (bizonality) and recognize that the Turkish community had security problems of its own. The Greek Cypriot reply said the formation of special committees

should be dealt with "at the proper stage" in the negotiations. The reply rejeted Danktash's concept of bizonality.



RUBBLE: Debris-strewn floor area of the internal departures section of Madrid Airport after last Sunday's bombing by Basque terrorists. Friday one of the Basque groups said it would halt bombing attacks on civilian targets.

Split in ETA Basque moderates spurn bombs

MADRID, Aug. 3 (AP) — The moderate Political-Military Wing At a news conference Thursday of the Basque separatist movenight in the French town of ment called off its terrorist cam-Bayonne, just across the Spanish paign against the Spanish tourist border, the spokesman said ETA moderates "deeply regretted the deaths in Madrid" last Sunday, industry Friday but the more militant Military Faction was silent. The government predicted when bombs at two railroad stathe hard-liners would step up their tions and the international airport attacks, at least against police and killed six persons. The spokesman blamed the officials.

In a show of good faith, a government and the police for the spokesman for the Politicalfatalities, claiming ETA gave 65 Military Wing of ETA directed minutes warning of the impending police to three bombs primed to explosions. go off Friday in resort towns along the Mediterranean coast and said Askatasuna, or Basque Land and the group defused eight other Liberty, has been waging a terror-

bombs in the same area. Police dismantled bombs in the towns of Salou and Sitges, on the Costa Brava of northeast Spain, and a third in the baggage office of a railroad station in Alicante, her south. The El lusion of Zambian President Kenman said police vigilance pre-

Neither a house wrecker nor a lender-of- \$400 be

ing a house with a bulldozer then arrived with a bulldozer and Thursday in an attempt to collect a pushed Garcia's truck — with \$ 400 debt. Garcia in it — out of the way to the

ETA, or Euskadi Ta

Police estimated the damage to When police arrived on the the house at \$ 18,000 and said scene Albitre was busily engaged

man alleged to owe the money, his father.

independence of the Basque provinces in northern Spain.

The gnerrilla war escalated this year when the Spanish government drafted legislation to give the Basques autonomous home rule, and opinion polls showed the majority of the people were in favor of it. The terrorists hoped by stepping up the killing to force the government to abandon the autonomy plan, which is to be submitted to the Basque in a referendum in October.

A month ago ETA struck at the government with a new campaign to cripple the vital tourist industry ist campaign for 11 years for the by bombs in tourist centers.

Albitre had been charged with in his demolition work. But Garcia

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 3 (R) — Albitre threatened to smash his John Albitre was found demolish- house unless the debt was paid. He Garcia in it — out of the way to the

issault with a deadly weapon. had the last word — he said the According to Fred Garcia, the house was not his but belonged to

Cossiga makes bid for Italy coalition

cesco Cossiga, a veteran Christian Democrat who won national respect when he resigned as interior minister over the kidnap and murder of former Premier Aldo Moro, looked set Friday to pull Italy out of its protracted political crisis.

Cossiga interrupted a sailing holiday Thursday to return to Rome and accept a mandate to make the seventh attempt at forming a parliamentary-backed government since January.

The appointment of Cossiga,

devout Catholic and a cousin of Communist Party chief Enrico Berlinguer, was welcomed by the Socialists who hold the balance of power on parliament.

The Socialists two days ago wrecked Christian Democrat Filippo Pandolfi's bid for power by deciding at the last minute to oppose him. But now, bowing to criticism that they seem more interested in politics than government, they said in the party daily L Avanti Friday that Cossiga had the personal qualifies to solve the crisis.

L'Avanti's conciliatory tone contrasted sharply with the Socialists' bitterness after attempts to lead a government were smashed

by the Christian Democrats. Socialist leader Bettino Craxi whose numerically small party holds a key position between the dominant Christian Democrats and Communists, spent two fruitless weeks trying to put together an administration.

The Communists, who strongly supported Cossiga's and his fellow Christian Democrats' firm stand during the Moro kidnapping last year, also voiced grudging accepdesignate.

Cossiga, a 51-year-old Sardinian whose grandfather was the brother of the Communist chief's grandfather, resigned after the Red Brigades guerrillas killed Moro, taking full responsibility for police failure to save the expremier.

The brigades had demanded release of jailed comrades, but the government refused to negotiate. [[] S



ENERGY TALK: President Jimmy Carter and his Energy Secretary designate, Charles Duncan talk policy at the White House Thorsday after Duncan's predecessor, James Schlesinger, said U.S. gas and oil supplies are adequate for the present.

Schlesinger press briefing

U.S. oil supplies said adequate

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP) U.S. Energy Secretary James Schlesinger said Thursday the United States has probably seen the last of the long gasoline lines for this year but added that they might return next summer.

Schlesinger, answering questions at a news conference, repeated earlier judgments that stocks of home heating oil will meet his target of 240 million-barrels in October, high enough to avoid any serious shortages even in a severe

ANKARA, Aug. 1 (AP) — Turkey's martial law courts pro-.

nounced a death sentence for the

first time Friday, condemning a

rightist terrorist convicted of kil-

ling an assistant state prosecutor

The court also urged an inves-

tigation of the role of a splinter

party — including a member of parliament — in the slaying. Ibrahim Çiftci ambushed

Dogan Oz in front of his home in March 1978 and emptied his pistol

at point blank range, killing the

in increasing attacks by terrorists on prominent Turks and officials

Oz was one of the earlier victims

Since then university profes-

sors, retired officers, newspaper

editor Abdi Ipekci and scores of

police officials have been slain by

It was the first death sentence

imposed by military tribunals

since the proclamation of martial

law in December in 13 provinces.

ers of the ultra-rightist National

Action Party of having encour-

aged and helped Cifter and his

accomplices in their terrorist acts.

The court accused several lead-

here last year.

prosecutor instantly.

in the last two year.

terrorists.

On other subjects, Schlesinger made these comments:

- Oil production in the Soviet Union appears to have levelled off, and 1979 may mark the peak of Soviet production; if so, Soviet bloc oil exports may decline in the 1980's, further reducing the world market supply of oil.

- The president's limit of oil imports to an average of 8.2 million barrels a day in 1979 will not "bite" into U.S. petroleum use

The court urged the military pro-secutors to investigate the ties of

these leaders with terrorist groups. They are Ihsan Kabadayi,

leader of the party's parliamen-

retaries general, Yasar Okuyan

Turkish rightist gets death

this year. But import limits may be felt in the economy starting in 1981. Meanwhile, negotiators for the

U.S. House of Representatives and Senate are trying to fashion a compromise standby gasoline-rationing plan, but President Jimmy Carter will have to wait until early next month to get it. Carter and Democratic con-

gressional leaders had hoped to have the bill on the president's desk by Thursday night — before the start of the congressional Assassination plot August recess. But that was not to

"We had to weigh symbolism against practicality," said Sen. Bennet Johnston, D.-Louisiana, one of the Senate conferees of the

bill.

But Senate leaders and the White House denounced the standby rationing bill passed by tary group, and two deputy sec- the House late Wednesday. The Senate rejected the House version by voice vote Thursday.

and Nevzat Koseogiu. 'Assassin tried to knife me in chest,' Singh says

NEW DELHI, Aug. 3 (AP) — India's new Prime Minister, Charan Singh, testified Friday against a 25-year-old college student accused trying to assassinate him in his backyard last December.

It was the first time that a sitting Indian prime minister had given evidence in a criminal case, a government official said.

Singh, 76, standing up in the packed courtroom for much of his 100-minute questioning, said the defendant, Jai Narain, lunged at him with a sharp object, shouting "I want to extinguish the shining star of the Janata

Narain was overpowered by bodyguards when the weapon.

reached about six inches from Singh's chest, the Indian leader said. The alleged assailant, who had claimed he was carrying a gift for Singh, was permitted into his backyard to make the presentation but instead attacked him, Singh told the court.

Narain, who has pleaded innocent, faces a maximum sentence of life imprisonment if convicted of the charges of attempted murder and criminal trespass. He interrupted proceedings at one point to complain that he could not hear the prime minister's voice.

During cross examination, Singh denied that the cases had been lodged against Narain to win popularity or sympathy. After Singh left the courtroom

with a large entourage of bodyguards, members of parliament and civil servants, Narain was led out in shackles, chanting: "Hai" The Dec. 24 attack occured the day after a public meeting in New Delhi by more than 300,000 Singh

with his followers from the thenruling Janata Party. Narain, lawyer, Rajesh Manchanda, said the defendant was a Janta Party member opposed to



THAT'S ME: Comedian Dom DeLuise sits in his director's cour ·b · working on his latest movie, 'Hot Stuff'. DeLuise says as a

co:nedian he's always been a director and thus found it easy to step into the director's chair. The movie will be released later in the

Begin released from hospital

TEL AVIV, Aug. 3 (AP) -Prime Minister Menahem Begin returned home Friday after 15 days' hospitalization for treatment following a minor stroke.

"I feel well. I suppose I will need more rest. And I feel I will be able to return to my daily work" in

about a week, Begin told reporters as he left Hadassah Hospital.

Doctors say a small artery became blocked in Begin's brain, causing dizziness and a partial loss of vision. An impairment of his peripheral vision could be permanent, his doctors said.

